Chapter 1 Safety and Health Movement, Then and Now

TRUE/FALSE. Write 'T' if the statement is true and 'F' if 1) The Code of Hammurabi, circa 2000 BC, containe attempts at workers' compensation.		1)			
2) The Romans were cruel task masters who had no	2) The Romans were cruel task masters who had no concern for occupational safety.				
3) The first recorded occupational safety program occurred in 1907 with the establishment of the Bureau of Mines.					
4) The first effective workers' compensation law in the United States was passed in 1911.					
5) OSHA was passed in 1970 in spite of strenuous efforts on the part of organized labor to prevent it.					
6) Organized labor in the United States worked hard to overturn anti-labor laws that inhibited safety in the workplace.					
7) Specific work-related health problems such as lung diseases in miners and mercury poisoning have contributed to advancing the safety movement in the United States.					
8) Lung cancer has been tied to asbestos in the workplace.					
9) OSHA opposes the use of safety incentives in every case.					
10) The disaster in Bhopal, India called into question the practice of moving companies that produce hazardous substances to countries that have fewer safety regulations.					
11) Total Safety Management (TSM) encourages organizations to take a holistic approach to safety management.					
12) U.S. companies have no responsibility when it comes to the safety and health of employees of companies in foreign countries that manufacture goods for them.					
13) Concern over the potential effects of bloodborne pathogens has introduced a whole new set of precautions into the realm of workplace safety.					
14) Safety and health professionals do not have to concern themselves with documenting the return on investment for safety and health programs.					
MULTIPLE CHOICE. Choose the one alternative that be	est completes the statement or answers the ques				
15) A widely used accident prevention technique is: A) Fail-safe designs	B) CPR with AED	15)			
C) Fellow servant rule	D) Employer liability				
16) An organization that has contributed to the development of the safety movement in the United States is:					
A) National Society of Safety Engineers C) National Safety Management Society	B) National Safety Council D) All of the above				
17) Which of the following would not generally be co	onsidered a member of the safety and health	tea m for a			

large	17)							
company ?								
	A) Radiation control spe	ecialist	B) Marketing vice-pre	sident				
	C) Occupational nurse		D) Dietician					
18) The three Es of safety are:								
A) Engineering, education, and employer liability								
B) Engineering, education, and enforcement								
	C) Engineering, education, and elimination of hazards							
	D) Engineering, education, and employee responsibility							
19) A large professional organizational for safety managers, engineers, and specialists is:								
	A) National Safety Council							
	B) National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health							
	C) Bureau of Mines							
	D) Occupational Safety and Health Administration							
20) The link between workplace safety and productivity was established by:								
	A) OSHA B) The Foster Wheeler Study							
	C) NIOSH		D) The U.S. Departmen	nt of Commerce				
21) Cutting the frequency of workplace injuries in half results in how much of an increase to productivity?								
	A) Thirty percent	B) Fifty percent	C) Ninety percent	D) Ten percent				

- 1) TRUE
- 2) FALSE
- 3) FALSE
- 4) TRUE
- 5) FALSE
- 6) TRUE
- 7) TRUE
- 8) TRUE
- 9) FALSE
- 10) TRUE
- 11) TRUE
- 12) FALSE
- 13) TRUE
- 14) FALSE
- 15) A
- 16) D
- 17) B
- 18) B
- 19) A
- 20) B
- 21) D