- 1. Service to the community includes
 - a. suicide prevention.
 - b. delivering death notifications.
 - c. assisting motorists with disabled vehicles.
 - d. All of the above

ANSWER: d
POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Mission
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.01

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 1:33 AM

- 2. A mission statement is
 - a. the standard against which administrators evaluate all decisions and actions.
 - b. a statement of how an agency views its relationship with the community.
 - c. Both a and b
 - d. Neither a nor b

ANSWER: c
POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Mission QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.01

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM *DATE MODIFIED:* 3/21/2017 1:34 AM

- 3. One police departments' Neighborhood-Oriented Police (NOP) program was perceived as more social work than police work and was referred to as
 - a. neighbors on patrol.
 - b. next door patrol.
 - c. community on patrol.
 - d. nobody on patrol.

ANSWER: d
POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Mission
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.01

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM *DATE MODIFIED:* 3/21/2017 1:35 AM

Copyright Cengage Learning. Powered by Cognero.

- 4. The statement, "There is no right way to do a wrong thing" refers to
 - a. criminal behavior.
 - b. ethics.
 - c. rules of criminal procedure.
 - d. mission statements.

ANSWER: b
POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Mission
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.01

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 1:40 AM

- 5. Each police agency exercises discretion when it establishes its
 - a. procedures.
 - b. policies.
 - c. mission.
 - d. All of the above

ANSWER: d
POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Police Discretion
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.04

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 1:41 AM

- 6. The police image is affected by
 - a. individual officer backgrounds.
 - b. the media.
 - c. officers' personal experiences.
 - d. All of the above

ANSWER: d POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Image QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.03

KEYWORDS: Remember

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM *DATE MODIFIED:* 3/21/2017 1:42 AM

7. According to the text, the public expects the police to *Copyright Cengage Learning. Powered by Cognero.*

- a. enforce the law against others.
- b. give breaks only to their own family and friends.
- c. help them when they have a problem.
- d. All of the above

ANSWER: d
POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Image QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.03

KEYWORDS: Remember

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 1:42 AM

- 8. Negative contacts
 - a. are unpleasant interactions between the police and the public.
 - b. occur when an officer performs poorly at the firing range.
 - c. result when investigators are unable to develop leads.
 - d. None of the above

ANSWER: a POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Image QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.03

KEYWORDS: Remember

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 1:43 AM

- 9. Because of their shared experiences and unique exposure to their community, many police officers develop a fierce loyalty to
 - a. poor people.
 - b. minorities.
 - c. each other.
 - d. the community.

ANSWER: c
POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Image QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.03

KEYWORDS: Remember

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 1:44 AM

10. The commonly used police practice of choosing among possible courses of action or inaction when dealing with *Copyright Cengage Learning. Powered by Cognero.*

Page 3

lawbreakers is known as

- a. detachment.
- b. discretion.
- c. the fairness doctrine.
- d. the patronage system.

ANSWER: b
POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Public Expectations
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.03

KEYWORDS: Remember

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 1:44 AM

- 11. According to the text, police officers are most likely to investigate
 - a. burglary.
 - b. noise complaints.
 - c. animal complaints.
 - d. white collar crime.

ANSWER: a POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Fighting Crime versus Service to the Public

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.01

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 1:48 AM

- 12. The relationship between the police and the community is profoundly affected by
 - a. police use of discretion.
 - b. police use of force.
 - c. Both a and b
 - d. Neither a nor b

ANSWER: c POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Image QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.03

KEYWORDS: Remember

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 1:48 AM

13. According to the text, the majority of an officer's actions involve *Copyright Cengage Learning. Powered by Cognero.*

- a. high-speed chases.
- b. apprehending criminals.
- c. service to the community.
- d. Both a and b

ANSWER: c
POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Fighting Crime versus Service to the Public

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.01

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 1:49 AM

- 14. Selective enforcement is
 - a. the opposite of discretion.
 - b. the use of police discretion.
 - c. necessary because people expect all laws to be enforced.
 - d. the principle involved in random sobriety checks.

ANSWER: b
POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Police Discretion
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.04

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM *DATE MODIFIED:* 3/21/2017 1:50 AM

- 15. A police department might want to include the community's input when developing a mission statement because it
 - a. improves police-community relations.
 - b. decreases the possibility of the agency accomplishing its mission.
 - c. maintains officer support.
 - d. decreases community complaints.

ANSWER: a POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Mission
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.01

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 1:52 AM

16. This U.S. Supreme Court decision in Terry v. Ohio (1968) recognized the role that discretion plays in policing and

a. granted police the au	thority to conduct community policing field tests without court approval.		
b. granted police the power to conduct a search without a warrant prior to arrest.			
c. granted police author	ity to stop and question people in field interrogations.		
d. granted police the au	thority to question people without having to read them their rights.		
ANSWER:	c		
POINTS:	1		
REFERENCES:	Police Discretion		
QUESTION TYPE:	Multiple Choice		
HAS VARIABLES:	False		
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	MILL.COMM.18.02.04		
KEYWORDS:	Understand		
DATE CREATED:	2/10/2016 3:23 PM		
DATE MODIFIED:	3/21/2017 1:53 AM		
17. The increased officer dis loss of control of their a. officers.	scretion necessary for community policing is a concern to many police administrators who fear		
b. prosecutorial discreti	on.		
c. parole searches.			
d. community relationsl	hips.		
ANSWER:	a		
POINTS:	1		
REFERENCES:	Police Discretion		
QUESTION TYPE:	Multiple Choice		
HAS VARIABLES:	False		
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	MILL.COMM.18.02.04		
KEYWORDS:	Understand		
DATE CREATED:	2/10/2016 3:23 PM		
DATE MODIFIED:	3/21/2017 1:55 AM		
18. The lowest-ranking and a. no discretion.	newest patrol officers typically have		
b. the least amount of d	iscretion.		
c. the greatest amount of	of discretion.		
d. the same amount of d	liscretion as civilian personnel.		
ANSWER:	c		
POINTS:	1		
REFERENCES:	Police Discretion		
QUESTION TYPE:	Multiple Choice		
HAS VARIABLES:	False		
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	MILL.COMM.18.02.04		
KEYWORDS:	Understand		
DATE CREATED:	2/10/2016 3:23 PM		
DATE MODIFIED:	3/21/2017 1:55 AM		
19. Reflective sunglasses, ha	andcuffs, and gun-tie tacks can contribute to a police image. ered by Cognero. Page 6		

- a. positive
- b. professional
- c. negative
- d. compliant

ANSWER: c POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Image QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.03

KEYWORDS: Remember

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM *DATE MODIFIED:* 2/10/2016 3:23 PM

- 20. Recent studies on police use of force concluded all of the following are true *except*:
 - a. Less than half of 1% of the population actually experienced force during contact with the police.
 - b. In most instances, the force used was of the lower or most moderate level.
 - c. Suspect characteristics, such as race, were not related to the use of force.
 - d. Most citizens do not understand or support law enforcement.

ANSWER: d
POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Use of Force QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.05

KEYWORDS: Analyze

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM *DATE MODIFIED:* 3/21/2017 1:58 AM

- 21. The transformation of good people into evil people is called
 - a. the Noble Cause effect.
 - b. the integrity lapse effect.
 - c. the Lucifer effect.
 - d. the Halloween effect.

ANSWER: c POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Use of Force
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.05

KEYWORDS: Analyze

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 2:00 AM

22. Community policing emphasizes

- a. a wider use of police discretion.
- b. tighter control over officers' use of discretion.
- c. the need for officers to strictly and fairly enforce all laws in every instance.
- d. solidarity of the police.

ANSWER: a POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Police Discretion
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.04

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 2:03 AM

- 23. The average citizen holds many mistaken beliefs about police work due to television shows that portray the police as playing "fast and loose" with the truth. This is called
 - a. media bias.
 - b. the CSI effect.
 - c. factual documentation.
 - d. a negative image portrayal.

ANSWER: b
POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Image QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.03

KEYWORDS: Remember

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 2:05 AM

- 24. A vision statement is
 - a. more philosophical than a mission statement.
 - b. the same as a mission statement.
 - c. a review of a department's past.
 - d. unnecessary for police departments.

ANSWER: a POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Mission
OUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.01

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM *DATE MODIFIED:* 3/21/2017 2:06 AM

25. Which of the following best describes an ethics-check question?

a. Is it balanced?	
b. Will anybody find ou	nt?
c. Is it cost-effective?	
d. All of the above	
ANSWER:	a
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	Ethical Policing
QUESTION TYPE:	Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	MILL.COMM.18.02.06
KEYWORDS:	List
DATE CREATED:	2/10/2016 3:23 PM
DATE MODIFIED:	3/21/2017 2:07 AM
26. A guide to officers as to a. baseline standards.	what they should or should not do is called
b. integrity guides.	
c. civility.	
d. values.	
ANSWER:	a
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	Ethical Policing
QUESTION TYPE:	Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	MILL.COMM.18.02.06
KEYWORDS:	List
DATE CREATED:	2/10/2016 3:23 PM
DATE MODIFIED:	3/21/2017 2:09 AM
27. Paoline's study of police	e culture
a. supported the conver	ational wisdom of isolation and a "them-versus-us" worldview.
b. found that isolation a	nd the "them-versus-us" worldview is compatible with community policing.
c. found that few office	rs were confident that they could gain citizens' cooperation.
d. reported that many of	fficers have attitudes and outlooks that vary from those of traditional police culture.
ANSWER:	d
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	The Police Image
QUESTION TYPE:	Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	MILL.COMM.18.02.03
KEYWORDS:	Remember

2/10/2016 3:23 PM

3/21/2017 2:10 AM

28. The majority of police actions have less to do with _____ and involve service to the community.

DATE CREATED:

DATE MODIFIED:

a. order maintenance	
b. law enforcement	
c. time maintenance	
d. social services	
ANSWER:	b
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	The Police Mission
QUESTION TYPE:	Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	MILL.COMM.18.02.01
KEYWORDS:	Understand
DATE CREATED:	2/10/2016 3:23 PM
DATE MODIFIED:	2/10/2016 3:23 PM
29. According to the text, th individuals: a. Supervisors	e law enforcement community is perhaps the best and quickest at culling these types of
b. Consistent	
c. managers	
d. Bad people	
ANSWER:	d
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	The Police Image
QUESTION TYPE:	Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	MILL.COMM.18.02.03
KEYWORDS:	Remember
DATE CREATED:	2/10/2016 3:23 PM
DATE MODIFIED:	3/21/2017 4:31 PM
_	a downside of police discretion <i>except</i> : invoke the criminal process are seldom subject to review.
	er limit of law enforcement.
c. The police have the r	power to decide whom they will arrest.
•	ect to immediate supervisory review.
ANSWER:	d
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	Police Discretion
QUESTION TYPE:	Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	
KEYWORDS:	Understand
DATE CREATED:	2/10/2016 3:23 PM
DATE MODIFIED:	2/10/2016 3:23 PM
31. According to the text,Copyright Cengage Learning. Powe	and secrecy within a police department can result in a code of silence. ered by Cognero. P

- a. corruption
- b. brutality
- c. solidarity
- d. paranoia

ANSWER: c
POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Ethical Policing
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.06

KEYWORDS: List

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM

- 32. Controversy over the use of force is almost always discussed in terms of
 - a. police-citizen interactions.
 - b. use of deadly force.
 - c. officer presence at the scene.
 - d. police brutality.

ANSWER: d
POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Use of Force QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.05

KEYWORDS: Analyze

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 2:14 AM

- 33. According to the text, police departments today place a greater emphasis on what mindset when approaching how to police?
 - a. Warrior
 - b. Coddling
 - c. Guardian
 - d. Authoritative

ANSWER: c POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Who Are the Police OUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.01

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 3/9/2017 3:32 AM DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 2:16 AM

34. Statistics from 2013 show that some college is required for what percentage of local agencies? *Copyright Cengage Learning. Powered by Cognero.*

- a. 25%
- b. 72%
- c. 32%
- d. 17%

ANSWER: c POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Who Are the Police QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.01

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 3/9/2017 3:34 AM *DATE MODIFIED:* 3/9/2017 3:36 AM

- 35. A set of informal values, beliefs, and expectations passed on to new police officers is called what?
 - a. Policy
 - b. Mission
 - c. Value statement
 - d. Police culture

ANSWER: d
POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Who are the Police QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.Chapter 2 LO 2

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 3/9/2017 3:37 AM *DATE MODIFIED:* 3/9/2017 3:38 AM

- 36. Law enforcement agencies rarely, if ever, seek input from the community when developing mission statements.
 - a. True
 - b. False

ANSWER: False POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Mission

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.01

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM *DATE MODIFIED:* 2/10/2016 3:23 PM

- 37. The police image is affected by individual officers' backgrounds, the media, and citizens' personal experiences with the criminal justice system.
 - a. True
 - b. False

ANSWER: True POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Image

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.03

KEYWORDS: Remember

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM

- 38. Police brutality is considered a problem by only a small segment of the public.
 - a. True

b. False

ANSWER: False POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Image

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.03

KEYWORDS: Remember

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM

- 39. A 2005 study showed attitudes toward the police were more easily influenced by what a person heard about someone else's experience with the police.
 - a. True

b. False

ANSWER: True POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Image

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.03

KEYWORDS: Remember

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 2:18 AM

- 40. The police image is affected by the police uniform and the equipment that police officers wear and use.
 - a. True

b. False

ANSWER: True POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Image

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.03

KEYWORDS: Remember

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM

- 41. Chief Justice Warren Burger once stated: "The officer working the beat makes more decisions and exercises broader discretion affecting the daily lives of people every day and to a greater extent than a judge will exercise in a week."
 - a. True

b. False

ANSWER: True POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Police Discretion
QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.04

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 2:21 AM

- 42. The use of police discretion is governed in every case by policies and procedures that cover every possible circumstance an officer may face.
 - a. True

b. False

ANSWER: False POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Police Discretion
QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.04

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM *DATE MODIFIED:* 2/10/2016 3:23 PM

- 43. According to the text, when given a ticket, law-abiding citizens believe they should be excused and that the police should concentrate on "real" criminals.
 - a. True

b. False

ANSWER: True POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Police Discretion
OUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.04

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 2:25 AM 44. Generally speaking, officers have broad discretion in deciding under what circumstances to enforce laws.

a. True

b. False

ANSWER: True POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Police Discretion

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.04

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM *DATE MODIFIED:* 2/10/2016 3:23 PM

45. Negative contacts, as defined in the text, will result in the police being unable to perform their duties.

a. True

b. False

ANSWER: False POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Image QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.03

KEYWORDS: Remember

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM *DATE MODIFIED:* 2/10/2016 3:23 PM

46. The Hug-a-Bear Program is designed to make police officer contacts less negative.

a. True

b. False

ANSWER: True POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Image

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.03

KEYWORDS: Remember

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM

47. Community standards influence how the police enforce laws.

a. True

b. False

ANSWER: True POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Police Discretion

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.04

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM

- 48. Ethical behavior by individual officers and by the department as a whole is indispensable to effective police–community partnerships.
 - a. True

b. False

ANSWER: True POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Ethical Policing
QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.06

KEYWORDS: List

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM

- 49. Although officers often operate independently, it is important to remember that the community watches how officers perform their duties.
 - a. True

b. False

ANSWER: True POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Ethical Policing
QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.06

KEYWORDS: List

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM *DATE MODIFIED:* 3/21/2017 2:27 AM

- 50. Police integrity can be defined as "the normative inclination among police to resist temptations to abuse the rights and privileges of their occupation."
 - a. True

b. False

ANSWER: True POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Ethical Policing
QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.06

KEYWORDS: List

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 2:29 AM

51. Traditionally, police officers have been a fairly heterogeneous group.

a. True

b. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 35

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM

52. The media have little effect on public opinion.

a. True

b. False

ANSWER: False POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Image

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.03

KEYWORDS: Remember

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM *DATE MODIFIED:* 2/10/2016 3:23 PM

53. Police are the only agencies within the criminal justice system who have discretionary powers.

a. True

b. False

ANSWER: False POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Police Discretion

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.04

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM *DATE MODIFIED:* 3/21/2017 2:30 AM

54. The Lucifer effect is limited to individuals, not organizations.

a. True

b. False

ANSWER: False POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Use of Force QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	MILL.COMM.18.02.05
KEYWORDS:	Analyze
DATE CREATED:	3/9/2017 4:07 AM
DATE MODIFIED:	3/21/2017 2:31 AM
55. Police discretion is not b	peneficial because all statutes are current and must be enforced to the letter of the law
a. True	
b. False	
ANSWER:	False
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	Police Discretion
QUESTION TYPE:	True / False
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	MILL.COMM.18.02.04
KEYWORDS:	Understand
DATE CREATED:	3/9/2017 4:08 AM
DATE MODIFIED:	3/9/2017 4:10 AM
56. A is	a written declaration of purpose.
ANSWER:	mission statement
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	The Police Mission
QUESTION TYPE:	Subjective Short Answer
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	MILL.COMM.18.02.01
KEYWORDS:	Understand
DATE CREATED:	2/10/2016 3:23 PM
DATE MODIFIED:	2/10/2016 3:23 PM
57. The informal values, bel	iefs, and expectations of officers are known collectively as
ANSWER:	police culture
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	The Police Image
QUESTION TYPE:	Subjective Short Answer
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	MILL.COMM.18.02.03
KEYWORDS:	Remember
DATE CREATED:	2/10/2016 3:23 PM
DATE MODIFIED:	2/10/2016 3:23 PM
58. Unpleasant interactions	between the police and the public are known as
ANSWER:	negative contacts
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	The Police Image

Subjective Short Answer

QUESTION TYPE:

HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	MILL.COMM.18.02.03
KEYWORDS:	Remember
DATE CREATED:	2/10/2016 3:23 PM
DATE MODIFIED:	2/10/2016 3:23 PM
59. Controversy on the use	of force by police is almost always discussed in terms of
ANSWER:	police brutality
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	Use of Force
QUESTION TYPE:	Subjective Short Answer
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	MILL.COMM.18.02.05
KEYWORDS:	Analyze
DATE CREATED:	2/10/2016 3:23 PM
DATE MODIFIED:	2/10/2016 3:23 PM
60. The criminal justice system.	is affected by individual backgrounds, the media, and citizens' personal experiences with the
ANSWER:	police image
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	The Police Image
QUESTION TYPE:	Subjective Short Answer
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	MILL.COMM.18.02.03
KEYWORDS:	Remember
DATE CREATED:	2/10/2016 3:23 PM
DATE MODIFIED:	3/21/2017 2:32 AM
61. Ethics involves integrity	, honesty, values, standards, courage, and
ANSWER:	civility
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	Ethical Policing
QUESTION TYPE:	Subjective Short Answer
HAS VARIABLES:	False
LEARNING OBJECTIVES:	MILL.COMM.18.02.06
KEYWORDS:	List
DATE CREATED:	2/10/2016 3:23 PM
DATE MODIFIED:	2/10/2016 3:23 PM
62. According to the text, he	onesty is synonymous with
ANSWER:	credibility
POINTS:	1
REFERENCES:	Ethical Policing
OUESTION TYPE:	Subjective Short Answer

False

HAS VARIABLES:

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.06

KEYWORDS: List

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM

63. A ______ is simply a belief or philosophy that is meaningful to us.

ANSWER: value POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: Ethical Policing

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.06

KEYWORDS: List

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM *DATE MODIFIED:* 2/10/2016 3:23 PM

64. According to the text, _____ has been described as being confronted with a difficult problem and making the right decision despite potentially adverse personal or professional consequences.

ANSWER: ethical courage

POINTS:

REFERENCES: Ethical Policing

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.06

KEYWORDS: List

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 2:33 AM

65. The ______ is also shaped by appearance and police actions.

ANSWER: police image

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Image

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: Remember

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM

66. Describe one of the four expectations of citizens according to Skogan.

ANSWER: Answer varies.

POINTS:

REFERENCES: The Police Mission

QUESTION TYPE: Essay HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.01

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 3/9/2017 4:21 AM DATE MODIFIED: 3/9/2017 4:22 AM

67. As listed in the text, describe the building blocks of ethics.

ANSWER: Answer varies.

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Mission

QUESTION TYPE: Essay HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.01

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM *DATE MODIFIED:* 2/10/2016 3:23 PM

68. Skolnick's classic description, "A Sketch of the Policeman's 'Working Personality" (1966), included such descriptors as social isolation, solidarity, and authority. Describe what characteristics were identified in his definition.

ANSWER: Answer varies.

POINTS:

REFERENCES: The Police Image

QUESTION TYPE: Essay HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.03

KEYWORDS: Remember

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM DATE MODIFIED: 3/21/2017 2:34 AM

69. Discuss the continuum of compromise and why it is referred to as the "slippery slope."

ANSWER: Answer varies.

POINTS:

REFERENCES: The Police Image

QUESTION TYPE: Essay HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.03

KEYWORDS: Remember

DATE CREATED: 2/10/2016 3:23 PM *DATE MODIFIED:* 3/21/2017 2:35 AM

70. Compare and contrast a mission statement and vision statement. Which document serves a greater purpose of summarizing how police officers should respond to their community?

ANSWER: Varies POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: The Police Mission

QUESTION TYPE: Essay HAS VARIABLES: False

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: MILL.COMM.18.02.01

KEYWORDS: Understand

DATE CREATED: 3/9/2017 4:29 AM *DATE MODIFIED:* 3/9/2017 4:31 AM