

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

1. The first people to attempt to explain why chemical changes occur were
- alchemists
 - metallurgists
 - physicians
 - physicists
 - the Greeks

ANSWER: e

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.1

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry

OTHER: Conceptual

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2. The Greeks proposed that matter consisted of four fundamental substances:
- fire, earth, water, air
 - fire, metal, water, air
 - earth, metal, water, air
 - atoms, fire, water, air
 - atoms, metal, fire, air

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.1

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry

OTHER: Conceptual

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3. The first chemist to perform truly quantitative experiments was
- Paracelsus
 - Boyle
 - Priestly
 - Bauer
 - Lavoisier

ANSWER: b

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

POINTS: 1
DIFFICULTY: Easy
REFERENCES: 2.1
QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)
HAS VARIABLES: False
KEYWORDS: Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry
OTHER: Conceptual
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4. The scientist who discovered the law of conservation of mass and is also called the father of modern chemistry is

- a. Proust
- b. Boyle
- c. Priestly
- d. Bauer
- e. Lavoisier

ANSWER: e
POINTS: 1
DIFFICULTY: Easy
REFERENCES: 2.2
QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)
HAS VARIABLES: False
KEYWORDS: Chemistry | general chemistry | general concepts | Law of Conservation of Mass | matter
OTHER: Conceptual
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DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

5. Which of the following pairs of compounds can be used to illustrate the law of multiple proportions?

- a. NH_4 and NH_4Cl
- b. ZnO_2 and ZnCl_2
- c. H_2O and HCl
- d. NO and NO_2
- e. CH_4 and CO_2

ANSWER: d
POINTS: 1
DIFFICULTY: Easy
REFERENCES: 2.2
QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice
HAS VARIABLES: False

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | Dalton's atomic theory | early atomic theory | general chemistry

OTHER: Conceptual

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DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

6. Which of the following pairs can be used to illustrate the law of multiple proportions?

- a. SO and SO₂
- b. CO and CaCO₃
- c. H₂O and C₁₂H₂₂O₁₁
- d. H₂SO₄ and H₂S
- e. KCl and KClO₂

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.2

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry

OTHER: Conceptual

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DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

7. According to the law of multiple proportions:

- a. If the same two elements form two different compounds, they do so in the same ratio.
- b. It is not possible for the same two elements to form more than one compound.
- c. The ratio of the masses of the elements in a compound is always the same.
- d. The total mass after a chemical change is the same as before the change.
- e. None of these.

ANSWER: e

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.2

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | Dalton's atomic theory | early atomic theory | general chemistry

OTHER: Conceptual

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DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

8. A sample of chemical X is found to contain 5.0 grams of oxygen, 10.0 grams of carbon, and 20.0 grams of nitrogen. The law of definite proportion would predict that a 75 gram sample of chemical X should contain how many grams of carbon?

- a. 5.0 grams
- b. 7.5 grams
- c. 10. grams
- d. 15 grams
- e. 21 grams

ANSWER: e

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Moderate

REFERENCES: 2.2

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)



HAS VARIABLES: True

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | Dalton's atomic theory | early atomic theory | general chemistry

OTHER: Quantitative

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

9. Consider the following two compounds: H_2O  and H_2O_2 . According to the law of multiple proportions, the ratio of hydrogen atoms per gram of oxygen in H_2O to hydrogen atoms per gram of oxygen in H_2O_2 is

- a. 1:1
- b. 2:1
- c. 1:2
- d. 2:2
- e. 4:1

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Moderate

REFERENCES: 2.2

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | Dalton's atomic theory | early atomic theory | general chemistry

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

10. Which of the following statements from Dalton's atomic theory is no longer true, according to modern atomic theory?

- Elements are made up of tiny particles called atoms.
- Atoms are not created or destroyed in chemical reactions.
- All atoms of a given element are identical.
- Atoms are indivisible in chemical reactions.
- All of these statements are true according to modern atomic theory.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.3

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | Dalton's atomic theory | early atomic theory | general chemistry

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

11. How many of the following postulates of Dalton's atomic theory are still scientifically accepted?

- All atoms of the same element are identical.
 - Compounds are combinations of different atoms.
 - A chemical reaction changes the way atoms are grouped together.
 - Atoms are indestructible.
- 0
 - 1
 - 2
 - 3
 - 4

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.3

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | Dalton's atomic theory | early atomic theory | general chemistry

OTHER: Conceptual

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12. The chemist credited for inventing a set of symbols for writing elements and a system for writing the

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

formulas of compounds (and for discovering selenium, silicon, and thorium) is

- Boyle
- Lavoisier
- Priestly
- Berzelius
- Dalton

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.3

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: chemical formula | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

13. Avogadro's hypothesis states that:

- Each atom of oxygen is 16 times more massive than an atom of hydrogen.
- A given compound always contains exactly the same proportion of elements by mass.
- When two elements form a series of compounds, the ratios of masses that combine with 1 gram of the first element can always be reduced to small whole numbers.
- At the same temperature and pressure, equal volumes of different gases contain an equal number of particles.
- Mass is neither created nor destroyed in a chemical reaction.

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.3

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry

OTHER: Conceptual

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DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

14. The first scientist to show that atoms emit any negative particles was

- J. J. Thomson
- Lord Kelvin
- Ernest Rutherford

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

d. William Thomson

e. John Dalton

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.4

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | discovery of electron | early atomic theory | general chemistry | structure of the atom

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

15. Many classic experiments have given us indirect evidence of the nature of the atom. Which of the experiments listed below did not give the results described?

- The Rutherford experiment proved the Thomson "plum-pudding" model of the atom to be essentially correct.
- The Rutherford experiment was useful in determining the nuclear charge on the atom.
- Millikan's oil-drop experiment showed that the charge on any particle was a simple multiple of the charge on the electron.
- The electric discharge tube proved that electrons have a negative charge.
- All of the above experiments gave the results described.

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.4

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | structure of the atom

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

16. The scientist whose alpha-particle scattering experiment led him to conclude that the nucleus of an atom contains a dense center of positive charge is

- J. J. Thomson
- Lord Kelvin
- Ernest Rutherford
- William Thomson
- John Dalton

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.4

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nuclear model of atom | structure of the atom

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

17. Alpha particles beamed at thin metal foil may
- pass directly through without changing direction
 - be slightly diverted by attraction to electrons
 - be reflected by direct contact with nuclei
 - A and C
 - A, B, and C

ANSWER: e

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.4

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nuclear model of atom | structure of the atom

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

18. Which one of the following statements about atomic structure is false?
- An atom is mostly empty space.
 - Almost all of the mass of the atom is concentrated in the nucleus.
 - The protons and neutrons in the nucleus are very tightly packed.
 - The number of protons and neutrons is always the same in the neutral atom.
 - All of the above statements (A-D) are true.

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.4

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nuclear model of atom | structure of the atom

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

19. If the Thomson model of the atom had been correct, Rutherford would have observed:

- Alpha particles going through the foil with little or no deflection.
- Alpha particles greatly deflected by the metal foil.
- Alpha particles bouncing off the foil.
- Positive particles formed in the foil.
- None of the above observations is consistent with the Thomson model of the atom.

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.4

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nuclear model of atom | structure of the atom

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

20. Which statement is *not* correct?

- The mass of an alpha particle is 7300 times that of the electron.
- An alpha particle has a 2+ charge.
- Three types of radioactive emission are gamma rays, beta rays, and alpha particles.
- A gamma ray is high-energy light.
- There are only three types of radioactivity known to scientists today.

ANSWER: e

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.4

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

21. Rutherford's experiment was important because it showed that:
- Radioactive elements give off alpha particles.
 - Gold foil can be made to be only a few atoms thick.
 - A zinc sulfide screen scintillates when struck by a charged particle.
 - The mass of the atom is uniformly distributed throughout the atom.
 - An atom is mostly empty space.

ANSWER: e

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.4

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nuclear model of atom | structure of the atom

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

22. Bromine exists naturally as a mixture of bromine-79 and bromine-81 isotopes. An atom of bromine-79 contains
- 35 protons, 44 neutrons, 35 electrons
 - 34 protons and 35 electrons, only
 - 44 protons, 44 electrons, and 35 neutrons
 - 35 protons, 79 neutrons, and 35 electrons
 - 79 protons, 79 electrons, and 35 neutrons

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.5

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

HAS VARIABLES: False

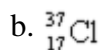
KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nuclear structure

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

23. Which of the following atomic symbols is incorrect?



Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions



ANSWER: e

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.5

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | structure of the atom

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

24. The element rhenium (Re) exists as two stable isotopes and 18 unstable isotopes. Rhenium-185 has in its nucleus

- a. 75 protons, 75 neutrons
- b. 75 protons, 130 neutrons
- c. 130 protons, 75 neutrons
- d. 75 protons, 110 neutrons
- e. not enough information

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.5

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | isotope

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

25. Which among the following represent a set of isotopes? Atomic nuclei containing:

- I. 20 protons and 20 neutrons
 - II. 21 protons and 19 neutrons
 - III. 22 neutrons and 18 protons
 - IV. 20 protons and 22 neutrons
 - V. 21 protons and 20 neutrons
- a. I, II, III

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

- b. III, IV
- c. I, V
- d. I, IV and II, V
- e. No isotopes are indicated.

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.5

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | isotope

OTHER: Conceptual

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26. By knowing the number of protons a neutral atom has, you should be able to determine
- a. the number of neutrons in the neutral atom
 - b. the number of electrons in the neutral atom
 - c. the name of the atom
 - d. two of the above
 - e. none of the above

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.5

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nuclear structure

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

27. Which of the following statements are *true* of uranium-238?

- I. Its chemical properties will be exactly like those of uranium-235.
 - II. Its mass will be slightly different from that of an atom of uranium-235.
 - III. It will contain a different number of protons than an atom of uranium-235.
 - IV. It is more plentiful in nature than uranium-235.
- a. III, IV
 - b. I, II, III
 - c. I, II, IV

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

d. II, III, IV

e. all of these

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.5

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | isotope

OTHER: Conceptual

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28. An isotope, X, of a particular element has an atomic number of 8 and a mass number of 18. Therefore:

a. X is an isotope of oxygen.

b. X has 10 neutrons per atom.

c. X has an atomic mass of 15.9994.

d. A and B.

e. A, B, and C.

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.5

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: True

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | isotope

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

29. Which of the following statements is true?

a. Ions are formed by adding or removing protons or electrons.

b. Scientists believe that solids are mostly open space.

c. Heating water with a Bunsen burner results in a 2:1 mixture of hydrogen and oxygen gases.

d. At least two of the above statements (A-C) are true.

e. All of the statements (A-C) are false.

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Moderate

REFERENCES: 2.5

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

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Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry

OTHER: Conceptual

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DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

30. The number of neutrons in an atom is the same for all neutral atoms of that element.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.5

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | isotope

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

31. The number of electrons in an atom is the same for all neutral atoms of that element.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.5

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nuclear structure

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

32. ${}_{20}^{40}\text{Ca}^{2+}$ has

- a. 20 protons, 20 neutrons, and 18 electrons
- b. 22 protons, 20 neutrons, and 20 electrons
- c. 20 protons, 22 neutrons, and 18 electrons
- d. 22 protons, 18 neutrons, and 18 electrons
- e. 20 protons, 20 neutrons, and 22 electrons

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.6

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | isotope

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 2/17/2017 3:06 AM

33. Which of the following statements is (are) true?

- a. $^{18}_8\text{O}$ and $^{19}_9\text{F}$ have the same number of neutrons.
- b. $^{14}_6\text{C}$ and $^{14}_7\text{N}$ are isotopes of each other because their mass numbers are the same.
- c. $^{18}_8\text{O}^{2-}$ has the same number of electrons as $^{20}_{10}\text{Ne}$.
- d. A and B
- e. A and C

ANSWER: e

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.6

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | isotope

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

34. A species with 12 protons and 10 electrons is

- a. Ne^{2+}
- b. Ti^{2+}
- c. Mg^{2+}
- d. Mg
- e. Ne^{2-}

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.6

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nuclear structure

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

35. The numbers of protons, neutrons, and electrons in ${}_{19}^{39}\text{K}^+$ are:

- a. 20 p, 19 n, 19 e
- b. 20 p, 19 n, 20 e
- c. 19 p, 20 n, 20 e
- d. 19 p, 20 n, 19 e
- e. 19 p, 20 n, 18 e

ANSWER: e

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.6

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nuclear structure

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

36. An ion is formed

- a. By either adding or subtracting protons from the atom.
- b. By either adding or subtracting electrons from the atom
- c. By either adding or subtracting neutrons from the atom.
- d. All of the above are true.
- e. Two of the above are true.

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.6

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: chemical formula | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic substance

OTHER: Conceptual

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

37. The formula of water, H₂O, suggests:

- There is twice as much mass of hydrogen as oxygen in each molecule.
- There are two hydrogen atoms and one oxygen atom per water molecule.
- There is twice as much mass of oxygen as hydrogen in each molecule.
- There are two oxygen atoms and one hydrogen atom per water molecule.
- None of these.

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.6

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: chemical formula | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | molecular substance

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

38. All of the following are true *except*:

- Ions are formed by adding electrons to a neutral atom.
- Ions are formed by changing the number of protons in an atom's nucleus.
- Ions are formed by removing electrons from a neutral atom.
- An ion has a positive or negative charge.
- Metals tend to form positive ions.

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.6

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: chemical formula | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic substance

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

39. Which of the following are incorrectly paired?

- K, alkali metal

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

- b. Ba, alkaline earth metal
- c. O, halogen
- d. Ne, noble gas
- e. Ni, transition metal

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.7

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | group | periodic table

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

40. Which of the following are *incorrectly* paired?

- a. Sr, alkaline earth metal
- b. Ir, transition metal
- c. F, halogen
- d. As, halogen
- e. V, transition metal

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.7

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: True

KEYWORDS: Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | group | periodic table

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

41. Which of the following are *incorrectly* paired?

- a. Phosphorus, Pr
- b. Palladium, Pd
- c. Platinum, Pt
- d. Lead, Pb
- e. Potassium, K

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

REFERENCES: 2.7

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | periodic table

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

42. Which of the following are *incorrectly* paired?

- a. Copper, Cu
- b. Carbon, C
- c. Cobalt, Co
- d. Calcium, Ca
- e. Cesium, Ce

ANSWER: e

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.7

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | periodic table

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

43. Which of the following are *incorrectly* paired?

- a. Antimony, Sb
- b. Silicon, Si
- c. Silver, Ag
- d. Argon, Ar
- e. Astatine, As

ANSWER: e

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.7

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | periodic table

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

44. All of the following are characteristics of metals *except*:

- a. good conductors of heat
- b. malleable
- c. ductile
- d. often lustrous
- e. tend to gain electrons in chemical reactions

ANSWER: e

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.7

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | metal | periodic table

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

45. All of the following are characteristics of nonmetals *except*:

- a. poor conductors of electricity
- b. often bond to each other by forming covalent bonds
- c. tend to form negative ions in chemical reactions with metals
- d. appear in the upper left-hand corner of the periodic table
- e. do not have a shiny (lustrous) appearance

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.7

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

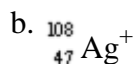
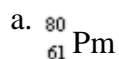
KEYWORDS: Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nonmetal | periodic table

OTHER: Conceptual

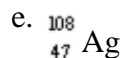
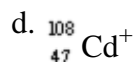
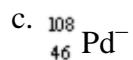
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DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

46. Which of the following has 61 neutrons, 47 protons, and 46 electrons?



Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions



ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.7

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | periodic table

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

47. How many protons and electrons does the most stable ion for magnesium have?

protons # electrons

a. 10 p 12 e

b. 12 p 14 e

c. 14 p 12 e

d. 12 p 12 e

e. 12 p 10 e

ANSWER: e

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Moderate

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

HAS VARIABLES: True

KEYWORDS: Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | group | periodic table

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 2/17/2017 3:34 AM

48. You are given a compound with the formula MCl_2 , in which M is a metal. You are told that the metal ion has 24 electrons. What is the identity of the metal?

a. Cr

b. Al

c. Ni

d. Mn

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

e. Fe

ANSWER: e

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Moderate

REFERENCES: 2.7

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

HAS VARIABLES: True

KEYWORDS: chemical formula | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic substance

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 1/23/2017 6:15 AM

49. Which of the following names is incorrect?

- a. cobalt(II) chloride
- b. magnesium oxide
- c. aluminum(III) oxide
- d. diphosphorus pentoxide
- e. All of the above names are correct.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nomenclature of simple compound

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

50. Which of the following pairs is incorrect?

- a. iodine trichloride, ICl_3
- b. phosphorus pentoxide, P_2O_5
- c. ammonia, NH_3
- d. sulfur hexafluoride, SF_6
- e. All of the above pairs are correct.

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: binary molecular compound | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nomenclature of simple compound

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

51. The correct name for LiCl is

- a. lithium monochloride
- b. lithium(I) chloride
- c. monolithium chloride
- d. lithium chloride
- e. monolithium monochloride

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic compound | nomenclature of simple compound

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

52. How many oxygen atoms are there in one formula unit of $\text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$?

- a. 2
- b. 4
- c. 6
- d. 8
- e. none of these

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: chemical formula | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic substance

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

53. How many oxygen atoms are there in 3 formula units of $\text{Al}(\text{NO}_2)_3$?

- a. 6
- b. 15
- c. 18
- d. 9
- e. 21

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

HAS VARIABLES: True

KEYWORDS: chemical formula | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic substance

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:31 PM

54. The correct name for FeO is

- a. iron oxide
- b. iron(II) oxide
- c. iron(III) oxide
- d. iron monoxide
- e. iron(I) oxide

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic compound | nomenclature of simple compound

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

55. The correct name for Ca^{2+} is

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

- a. calcium
- b. calcium(II) ion
- c. calcium ion
- d. calcium(I) ion
- e. monocalcium ion

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: chemical formula | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic substance

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

56. The correct name for V^{2+} is

- a. vanadide
- b. vanadite ion
- c. vanadium(II) ion
- d. vanadium(VI) ion
- e. divanadium ion

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

HAS VARIABLES: True

KEYWORDS: chemical formula | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic substance

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

57. The correct name for N^{3-} is

- a. nitride ion
- b. nitrogen ion
- c. nitrogen(III) ion
- d. nitro(III) ion
- e. nitrite

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

ANSWER: a
POINTS: 1
DIFFICULTY: Easy
REFERENCES: 2.8
QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)
HAS VARIABLES: True
KEYWORDS: chemical formula | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic substance
OTHER: Conceptual
DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM
DATE MODIFIED: 12/7/2016 1:55 AM

58. What is the subscript of rubidium in the formula of rubidium sulfate?

- a. 2
- b. 3
- c. 0
- d. 4
- e. 1

ANSWER: a
POINTS: 1
DIFFICULTY: Easy
REFERENCES: 2.8
QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)
HAS VARIABLES: True
KEYWORDS: chemical formula | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic substance
OTHER: Conceptual
DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM
DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

59. The formula for calcium bisulfate is

- a. $\text{Ca}(\text{SO}_4)_2$
- b. CaS_2
- c. $\text{Ca}(\text{HSO}_4)_2$
- d. Ca_2HSO_4
- e. Ca_2S

ANSWER: c
POINTS: 1
DIFFICULTY: Easy
REFERENCES: 2.8

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic compound | nomenclature of simple compound

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

60. The formula for calcium hydrogen phosphate is

- a. CaHPO_4
- b. $\text{Ca}(\text{HPO}_4)_2$
- c. CaH_2PO_4
- d. Ca_2HPO_4
- e. $\text{Ca}_2\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4$

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multi-Mode (Multiple choice)

HAS VARIABLES: True

KEYWORDS: chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic compound | nomenclature of simple compound

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 2/17/2017 3:56 AM

61. Which of the following is *incorrectly* named?

- a. $\text{Pb}(\text{NO}_3)_2$, lead(II) nitrate
- b. NH_4ClO_4 , ammonium perchlorate
- c. PO_4^{3-} , phosphate ion
- d. $\text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2$, magnesium hydroxide
- e. NO^{3-} , nitrite ion

ANSWER: e

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic compound

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

| nomenclature of simple compound

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

62. Which of the following is *incorrectly* named?

- a. SO_4^{2-} , sulfate ion
- b. $\text{S}_2\text{O}_3^{2-}$, thiosulfate ion
- c. PO_4^{3-} , phosphate ion
- d. ClO_3^- , chlorite ion
- e. CN^- , cyanide ion

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: True

KEYWORDS: chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic compound
| nomenclature of simple compound

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

63. All of the following are in aqueous solution. Which is *incorrectly* named?

- a. H_2SO_4 , sulfuric acid
- b. H_2CO_3 , carbonic acid
- c. H_3PO_4 , phosphoric acid
- d. HCN, cyanic acid
- e. HCl, hydrochloric acid

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: acid | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry |
nomenclature of simple compound

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

64. All of the following are in aqueous solution. Which is *incorrectly* named?

- a. $\text{HC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2$, acetic acid
- b. HBr , bromic acid
- c. H_2SO_3 , sulfurous acid
- d. HNO_2 , nitrous acid
- e. HClO_3 , chloric acid

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: acid | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nomenclature of simple compound

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

65. Which of the following pairs is *incorrect*?

- a. NH_4Br , ammonium bromide
- b. K_2CO_3 , potassium carbonate
- c. BaPO_4 , barium phosphate
- d. CuCl , copper(I) chloride
- e. MnO_2 , manganese(IV) oxide

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic compound | nomenclature of simple compound

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

66. Which of the following name(s) is(are) correct?

- 1. sulfide, S^{2-}

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

2. ammonium chloride, NH_4Cl
3. acetic acid, $\text{HC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2$
4. barium oxide, BaO
 - a. all
 - b. none
 - c. 1, 2
 - d. 3, 4
 - e. 1, 3, 4

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nomenclature of simple compound

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

67. Which metals form cations with varying positive charges?
- a. transition metals
 - b. Group 1 metals
 - c. Group 2 metals
 - d. Group 3 metals
 - e. metalloids

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: chemical formula | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic substance

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

68. Three samples of a solid substance composed of elements A and Z were prepared. The first contained 4.31 g A and 7.70 g Z. The second sample was 35.9% A and 64.1% Z. It was observed that 0.718 g A reacted with Z to form 2.00 g of the third sample. Show that these data illustrate the law of definite composition.

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

ANSWER: Sample (1): ratio of masses (Z/A) = $7.70/4.13 = 1.785$
Sample (2): ratio of masses (Z/A) = $64.1/35.9 = 1.785$
Sample (3): ratio of masses (Z/A) = $(2.00-0.718)/0.718 = 1.785$
These three samples thus illustrate that a given compound always contains the same proportion of elements by mass.
See Sec. 2.2 of Zumdahl, *Chemistry*.

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Moderate

REFERENCES: 2.2

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | Dalton's atomic theory | early atomic theory | general chemistry

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

69. Explain how Dalton's atomic theory accounts for:

- a) the law of conservation of mass
- b) the law of definite composition
- c) the law of multiple proportion

ANSWER: (a) Chemical reactions involve only reorganization of the atoms.
(b) A given compound always has the same relative numbers and types of atoms.
(c) Since, according to Dalton, atoms of a given element are identical and a given compound always has the same relative numbers and types of atoms, the observation of different mass ratio combinations of the same elements to give different compounds supports the law of multiple proportion.
See Sec. 2.3 of Zumdahl, *Chemistry*.

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Moderate

REFERENCES: 2.3

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | Dalton's atomic theory | early atomic theory | general chemistry

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

70. Complete the following table.

Symbol	# Protons	# Neutrons	# Electrons	Net Charge
^{206}Pb				
	31	38		3+

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

	52	75	54	
Mn ²⁺		30		2+

ANSWER:

Symbol	# Protons	# Neutrons	# Electrons	Net Charge
²⁰⁶ Pb	82	124	82	0
Ga ³⁺	31	38	28	3+
Te ²⁻	52	75	54	2-
Mn ²⁺	25	29	23	2+

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.5

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nuclear structure

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 2/17/2017 4:32 AM

71. Complete the following table.

Symbol	⁶⁹ Ga ³⁺	
Number of protons		34
Number of neutrons		46
Number of electrons		
Atomic number		
Mass number		
Net charge		2-

ANSWER:

Symbol	⁶⁹ Ga ³⁺	⁸⁰ Se ²⁻
Number of protons	31	34
Number of neutrons	38	46
Number of electrons	28	36
Atomic number	31	34
Mass number	69	80

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

Net charge	+3	2-
------------	----	----

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.5

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nuclear structure

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

72. Arsenopyrite is a mineral containing As, Fe, and S. Classify each element as metal, nonmetal, or metalloid.

ANSWER: As = metalloid, Fe = metal, S = nonmetal

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.7

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | periodic table

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

73. Write the symbol for each of the following elements.

- a) silver _____
- b) calcium _____
- c) iodine _____
- d) copper _____
- e) phosphorus _____

ANSWER: a) Ag, b) Ca, c) I, d) Cu, e) P

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.7

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | periodic table

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

74. Write the names of the following compounds:

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

- a) FeSO_4 _____
b) $\text{NaC}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}_2$ _____
c) KNO_2 _____
d) $\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$ _____
e) NiCO_3 _____

ANSWER: a) iron(II) sulfate
b) sodium acetate
c) potassium nitrite
d) calcium hydroxide
e) nickel(II) carbonate

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic compound | nomenclature of simple compound

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

75. Write the chemical formulas for the following compounds or ions.

- a) nitrate ion _____
b) aluminum oxide _____
c) ammonium ion _____
d) perchloric acid _____
e) copper(II) bromide _____

ANSWER: a) NO_3^- b) Al_2O_3 c) NH_4^+ d) HClO_4 e) CuBr_2

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: chemical formula | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic substance

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

76. How many atoms (total) are there in one formula unit of $\text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$?

ANSWER: 13

POINTS: 1

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

DIFFICULTY: Easy
REFERENCES: 2.8
QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer
HAS VARIABLES: False
KEYWORDS: chemical formula | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic substance
OTHER: Conceptual
DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM
DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

Name the following compounds:

77. $\text{Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3$

ANSWER: aluminum sulfate
POINTS: 1
DIFFICULTY: Easy
REFERENCES: 2.8
QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer
HAS VARIABLES: False
PREFACE NAME: Ref 2-1
KEYWORDS: chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic compound | nomenclature of simple compound
OTHER: Conceptual
DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM
DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

78. NH_4NO_3

ANSWER: ammonium nitrate
POINTS: 1
DIFFICULTY: Easy
REFERENCES: 2.8
QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer
HAS VARIABLES: False
PREFACE NAME: Ref 2-1
KEYWORDS: chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic compound | nomenclature of simple compound
OTHER: Conceptual
DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM
DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

79. NaH

ANSWER: sodium hydride

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

POINTS: 1
DIFFICULTY: Easy
REFERENCES: 2.8
QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer
HAS VARIABLES: False
PREFACE NAME: Ref 2-1
KEYWORDS: chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic compound | nomenclature of simple compound
OTHER: Conceptual
DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM
DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

80. $K_2Cr_2O_7$

ANSWER: potassium dichromate
POINTS: 1
DIFFICULTY: Easy
REFERENCES: 2.8
QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer
HAS VARIABLES: False
PREFACE NAME: Ref 2-1
KEYWORDS: chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic compound | nomenclature of simple compound
OTHER: Conceptual
DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM
DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

81. CCl_4

ANSWER: carbon tetrachloride
POINTS: 1
DIFFICULTY: Easy
REFERENCES: 2.8
QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer
HAS VARIABLES: False
PREFACE NAME: Ref 2-1
KEYWORDS: binary molecular compound | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nomenclature of simple compound
OTHER: Conceptual
DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM
DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

82. $AgCl$

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

ANSWER: silver chloride
POINTS: 1
DIFFICULTY: Easy
REFERENCES: 2.8
QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer
HAS VARIABLES: False
PREFACE NAME: Ref 2-1
KEYWORDS: chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic compound | nomenclature of simple compound
OTHER: Conceptual
DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM
DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

83. CaSO₄

ANSWER: calcium sulfate
POINTS: 1
DIFFICULTY: Easy
REFERENCES: 2.8
QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer
HAS VARIABLES: False
PREFACE NAME: Ref 2-1
KEYWORDS: chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic compound | nomenclature of simple compound
OTHER: Conceptual
DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM
DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

84. HNO₂

ANSWER: nitrous acid
POINTS: 1
DIFFICULTY: Easy
REFERENCES: 2.8
QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer
HAS VARIABLES: False
PREFACE NAME: Ref 2-1
KEYWORDS: acid | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nomenclature of simple compound
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DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM
DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

85. N_2O_3

ANSWER: dinitrogen trioxide

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

PREFACE NAME: Ref 2-1

KEYWORDS: binary molecular compound | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nomenclature of simple compound

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

86. SnI_2

ANSWER: tin(II) iodide

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

PREFACE NAME: Ref 2-1

KEYWORDS: chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic compound | nomenclature of simple compound

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

Write the formula for:

87. sodium thiosulfate

ANSWER: $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

PREFACE NAME: Ref 2-2

KEYWORDS: chemical formula | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic substance

OTHER: Conceptual

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

88. iron(III) oxide

ANSWER: Fe₂O₃

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

PREFACE NAME: Ref 2-2

KEYWORDS: chemical formula | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic substance

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

89. dichlorine heptoxide

ANSWER: Cl₂O₇

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

PREFACE NAME: Ref 2-2

KEYWORDS: chemical formula | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | molecular substance

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

90. cobalt(II) chloride

ANSWER: CoCl₂

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

PREFACE NAME: Ref 2-2

KEYWORDS: chemical formula | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic substance

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

91. aluminum hydroxide

ANSWER: Al(OH)_3

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

PREFACE NAME: Ref 2-2

KEYWORDS: chemical formula | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic substance

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

92. sulfurous acid

ANSWER: H_2SO_3

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

PREFACE NAME: Ref 2-2

KEYWORDS: acid | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nomenclature of simple compound

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

93. nitric acid

ANSWER: HNO_3

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

PREFACE NAME: Ref 2-2

KEYWORDS: acid | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry |

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

nomenclature of simple compound

OTHER: Conceptual
DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM
DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

94. phosphoric acid

ANSWER: H_3PO_4
POINTS: 1
DIFFICULTY: Easy
REFERENCES: 2.8
QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer
HAS VARIABLES: False
PREFACE NAME: Ref 2-2
KEYWORDS: acid | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nomenclature of simple compound
OTHER: Conceptual
DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM
DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

95. acetic acid

ANSWER: CH_3COOH
POINTS: 1
DIFFICULTY: Easy
REFERENCES: 2.8
QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer
HAS VARIABLES: False
PREFACE NAME: Ref 2-2
KEYWORDS: acid | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nomenclature of simple compound
OTHER: Conceptual
DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM
DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

96. phosphorus trichloride

ANSWER: PCl_3
POINTS: 1
DIFFICULTY: Easy
REFERENCES: 2.8
QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer
HAS VARIABLES: False
PREFACE NAME: Ref 2-2

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

KEYWORDS: binary molecular compound | chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | nomenclature of simple compound

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

97. Which of these statements is a consequence (follows from) the Law of Definite Proportion?

- All samples of chlorine contain ^{35}Cl and ^{37}Cl in the same (definite) ratio.
- The mass of oxygen that is combined with a fixed mass of nitrogen in each of the binary nitrogen oxides can be expressed as a ratio of small whole numbers.
- The atomic masses of all of the elements in the periodic table have fixed values.
- The % lead by mass in the compound galena is the same for all pure samples obtained from any source.
- None of these is correct

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.2

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | Dalton's atomic theory | early atomic theory | general chemistry

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

98. Which of these statements is a consequence (follows from) the Law of Multiple Proportions?

- All samples of chlorine contain ^{35}Cl and ^{37}Cl in the same (definite) ratio.
- The mass of oxygen that is combined with a fixed mass of nitrogen in each of the binary nitrogen oxides can be expressed as a ratio of small whole numbers.
- The atomic masses of all of the elements in the periodic table have fixed values.
- The % lead by mass in the compound galena is the same for all pure samples obtained from any source.
- None of these is correct

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.2

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | Dalton's atomic theory | early atomic theory | general

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

chemistry

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

99. Which of the following elements does NOT have a symbol taken from a LATIN name for the element or one of its compounds?

- a. iron
- b. copper
- c. sodium
- d. potassium
- e. titanium

ANSWER: e

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.7

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | periodic table

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 1/23/2017 6:44 AM

100. Which of the following statements is FALSE?

- a. sulfur does not conduct electricity
- b. gold is malleable
- c. germanium is a metal
- d. silicon is a metalloid
- e. hydrogen is a non-metal

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.7

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | periodic table

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 1/23/2017 6:45 AM

101. Which of the following ions is NOT likely to form from the appropriate atom?

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

- a. C^{4+}
- b. As^{3-}
- c. Mg^{2+}
- d. Ti^{4+}
- e. Na^{+}

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Moderate

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | group | periodic table

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 1/23/2017 6:45 AM

102. How many protons, neutrons and electrons, in that order are present in the anion formed by one atom of $^{125}_{53}\text{I}^-$?

- a. 53, 74, 54
- b. 52, 72, 53
- c. 54, 72, 53
- d. 53, 72, 54
- e. 54, 74, 54

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Moderate

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | isotope | periodic table

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 1/23/2017 6:45 AM

103. How many protons, neutrons and electrons, in that order are present in the anion formed by one atom of $^{79}_{34}\text{Se}^{2-}$?

- a. 34, 34, 45
- b. 34, 45, 34
- c. 32, 45, 34

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

d. 34, 45, 36

e. 36, 45, 36

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Moderate

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | isotope | periodic table

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 1/23/2017 6:46 AM

104. Which statement is INCORRECT?

a. An atom of ^{60}Zn has an equal number of protons and neutrons

b. An atom of ^{50}Mn has an equal number of electrons and neutrons

c. An atom of ^{18}O has an equal number of protons and neutrons

d. An atom of ^{41}K has an equal number of protons and electrons

e. An atom of ^{238}U contains 146 neutrons.

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Moderate

REFERENCES: 2.5

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | isotope

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

105. Which of the following atoms, isotopes or ions contains 23 protons, 18 electrons and 27 neutrons?

a. $^{45}\text{Co}^{5+}$

b. ^{50}Kr

c. $^{50}\text{V}^{5+}$

d. $^{41}\text{Kr}^{5-}$

e. $^{50}\text{V}^{5-}$

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

Chapter 02 - Atoms, Molecules, and Ions

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: atomic theory of matter | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | isotope | periodic table

OTHER: Conceptual

DATE CREATED: 3/4/2016 4:32 PM

DATE MODIFIED: 1/23/2017 6:47 AM

106. Which of the following compounds is incorrectly named?

- a. $\text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2$ is magnesium dihydroxide
- b. CaO is calcium oxide
- c. NH_4NO_3 is ammonium nitrate
- d. K_3PO_4 is potassium phosphate
- e. MgSO_3 is magnesium sulfite

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

DIFFICULTY: Easy

REFERENCES: 2.8

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

KEYWORDS: chemical substance | Chemistry | early atomic theory | general chemistry | ionic compound | nomenclature of simple compound

OTHER: Conceptual

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