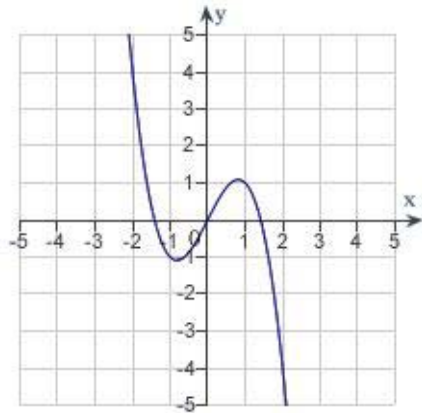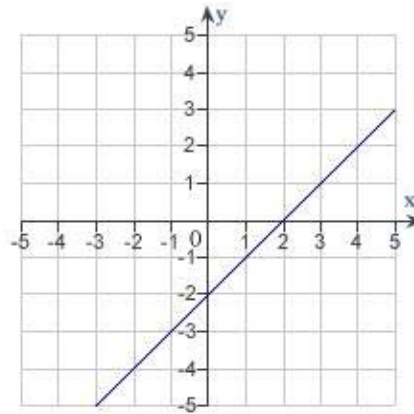## 1.1 Graphs and Models

Multiple Choice
Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

_____ 1.   Which of the following is the correct graph of $y = 2 - x$?
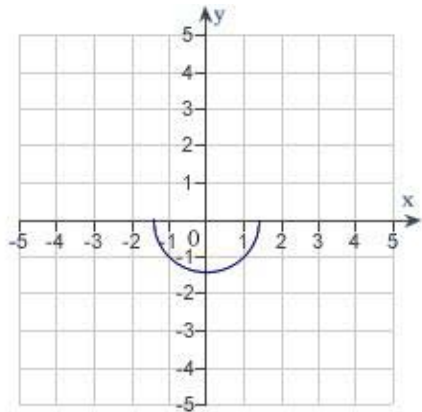
a.

d.

b.

e.

c.
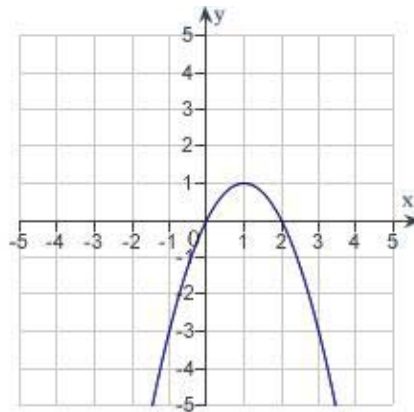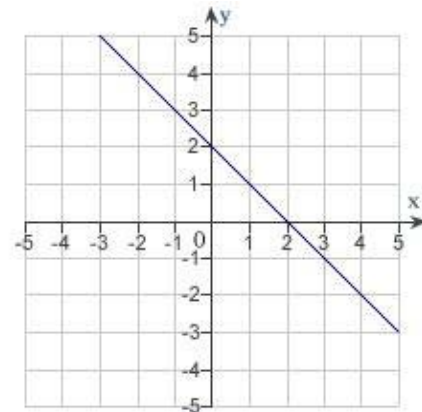
_____   2.   Which of the following is the correct graph of $y = -\sqrt{3 - x^2}$?

a.

d.
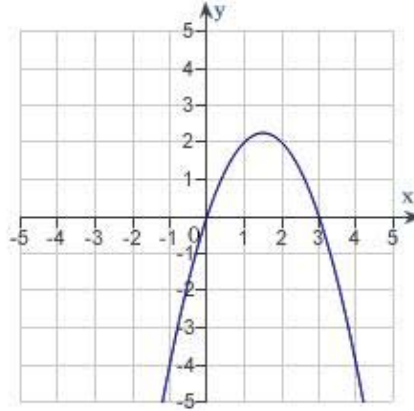
b.
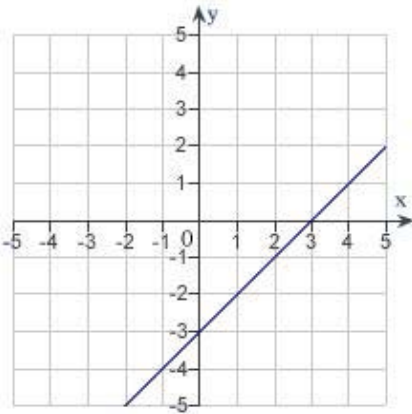
e.

c.

_____ 3.   Which of the following is the correct graph of $y = 3x - x^2$?

a.

d.

b.

e.
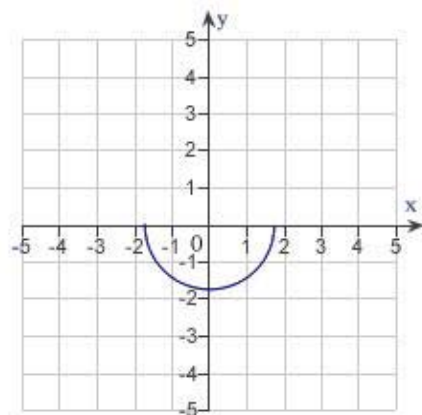
c.
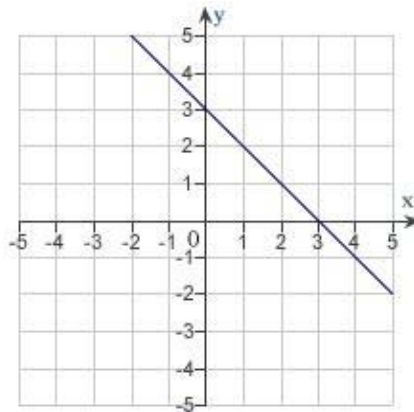
_____   4.   Which of the following is the correct graph of $y = x - x^3$?

a.
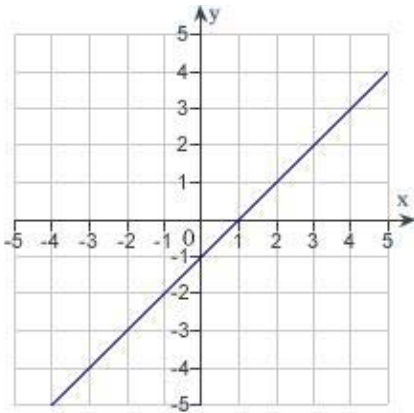
d.
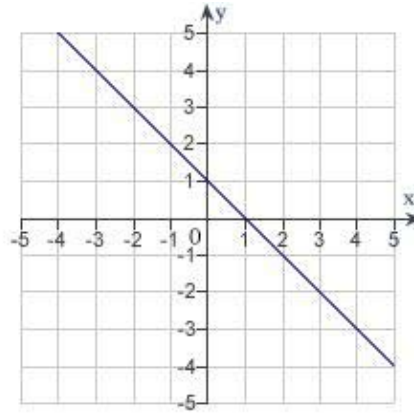
b.
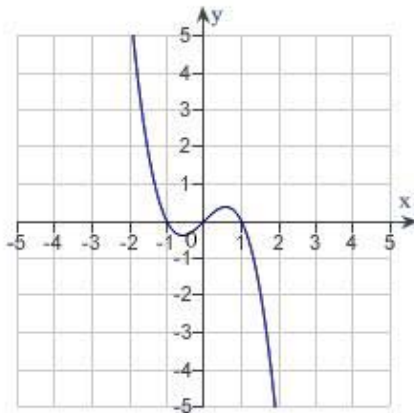
e.
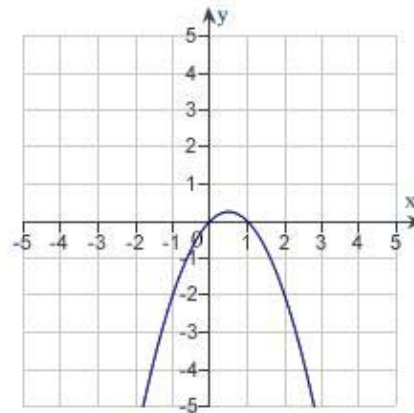
c.
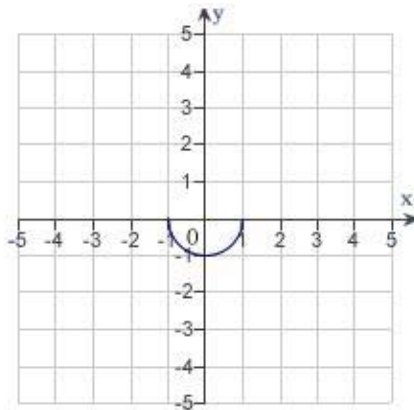
_____   5.   Find all intercepts:

$$y = x^2 - x - 12$$
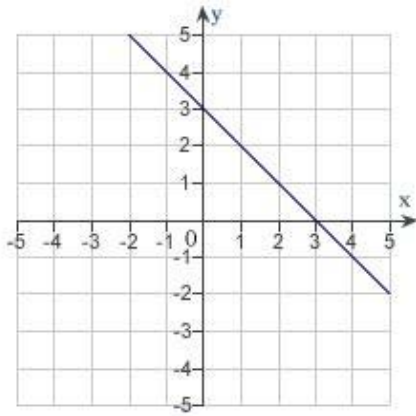
a. x-intercepts: (4,0), (−3,0); y-intercepts: (0, 4), (0, 3)
b. x-intercept: (12, 0); y-intercepts: (0, 4), (0, 3)
c. x-intercepts: (4, 0), (−3,0); y-intercept: (0, −12)
d. x-intercepts: (4, 0), (−3,0); y-intercepts: (0, −12), (0, 12)
e. x-intercept: (−3, 0); y-intercept: (0, −12)

_____   6.   Find all intercepts:

$$y = 64x - x^3$$

a. x-intercepts: (−8, 0), (8, 0); no y-intercept
b. x-intercept: (0, 0); y-intercepts: (0, 0), (0, −8), (0, 8)
c. x-intercepts: (0, 0), (−8, 0), (8, 0); y-intercept: (0, 0)
d. x-intercepts: (0, 0), (−8, 0), (8, 0); no y-intercept
e. x-intercepts: (−8, 0), 8; y-intercept: (0, 0)

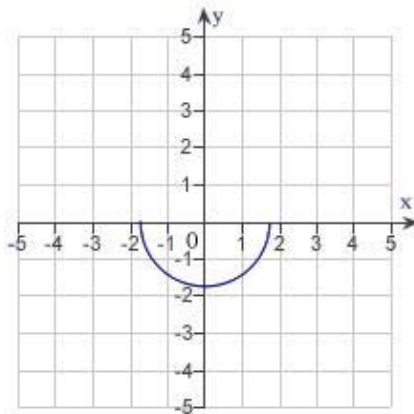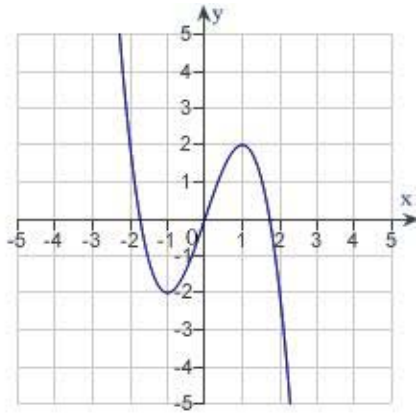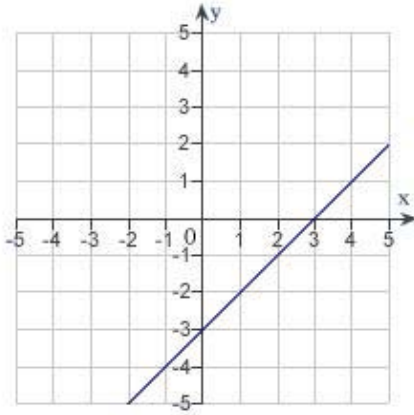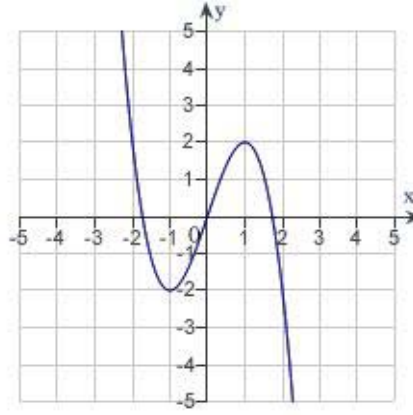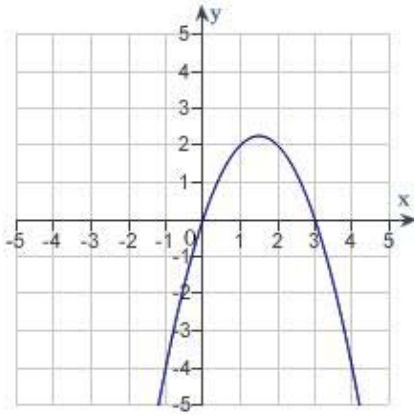_____   7.   Find all intercepts:

$$y = (x + 5)\sqrt{4 - x^2}$$

a. x-intercepts: (−5, 0), (−2, 0), (2, 0); y-intercepts: (0, 0), (0, 10)
b. x-intercepts: (−5, 0), (2, 0); y-intercept: (0, 10)
c. x-intercepts: (−5, 0), (2, 0); y-intercept: (0, −10)
d. x-intercepts: (−5, 0), (−2, 0), (2, 0); y-intercept: (0, 10)
e. x-intercepts: (−5, 0), (−2, 0), (2, 0); y-intercept: (0, −10)

_____   8.   Test for symmetry with respect to each axis and to the origin.

$$x^2 y^2 = 8$$

a.   symmetric with respect to the origin
b.   symmetric with respect to the x-axis
c.   symmetric with respect to the y-axis
d.   no symmetry
e.   A, B, and C

_____   9.   Test for symmetry with respect to each axis and to the origin.

$$y = \frac{x^2 + 2}{x}$$

a.   symmetric with respect to the origin
b.   symmetric with respect to the y-axis
c.   symmetric with respect to the x-axis
d.   both B and C
e.   no symmetry

_____   10.   Sketch the graph of the equation:

$x = y^3 - 9y$

a.

d.

b.
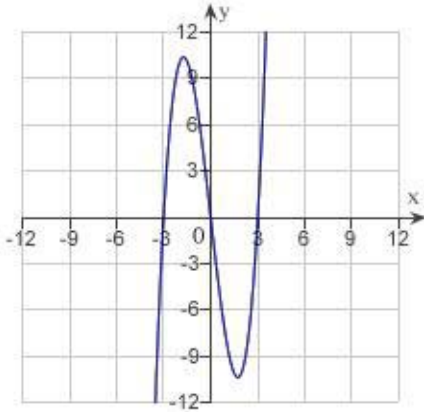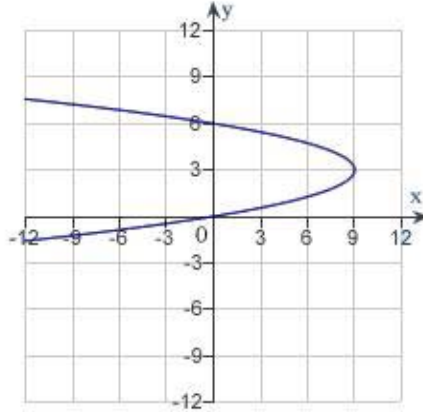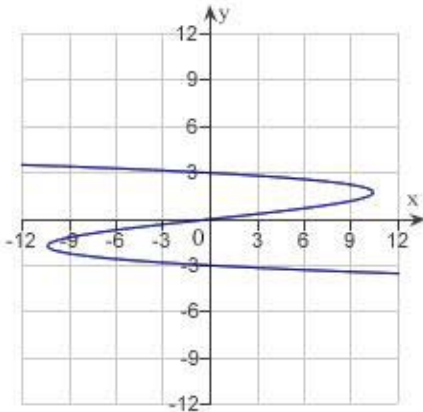
e.   none of the above

c.
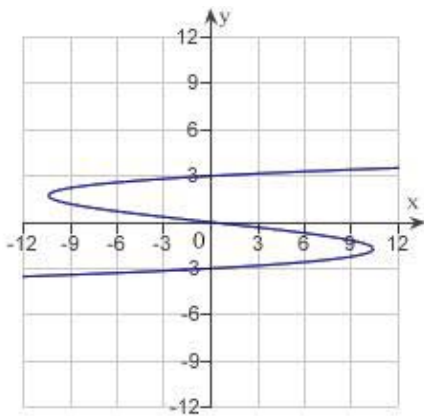
_____ 11.   Sketch the graph of the equation:

$x = 4 - y^2$

a.
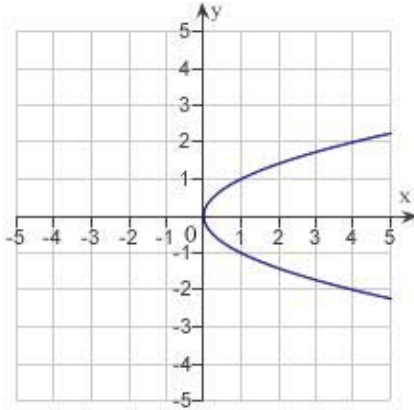
d.
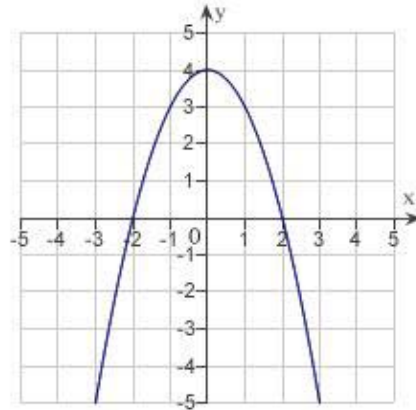
b.
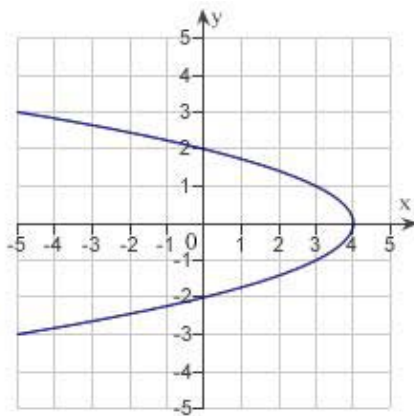
e.
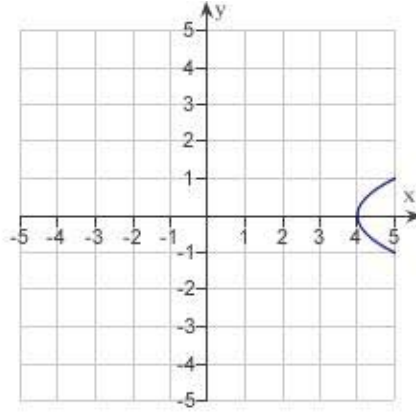
c.
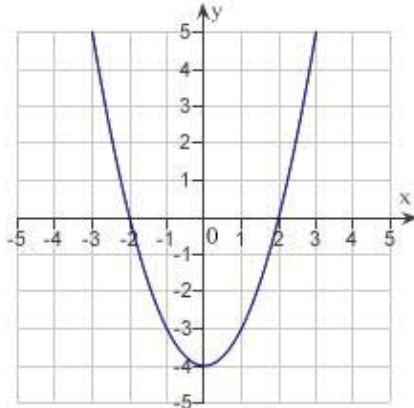
_____   12.   Sketch the graph of the equation:

$y = |x + 2|$

a.

d.

b.
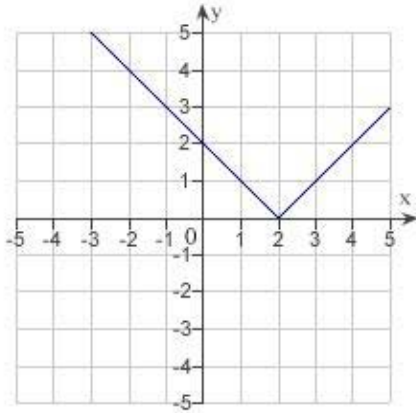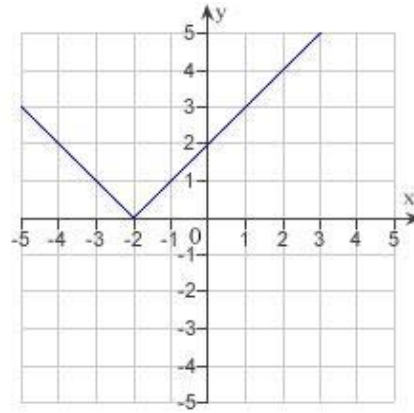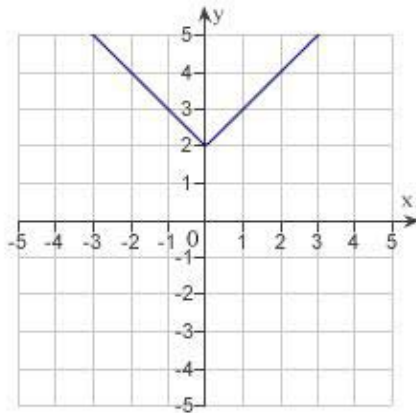
e.   none of the above

c.
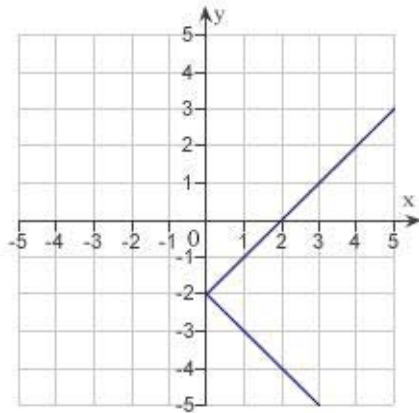
_____   13.   Find the points of intersection of the graphs of the equations:

$x = y^2 - 3$

$y = x + 1$

a. $(-2, 1), (-1, 2)$
b. $(-2, 0), (1, 2)$
c. $(-2, -1), (1, 2)$
d. $(2, -1), (-1, 2)$
e. $(-2, -3), (-1, 2)$

_____   14.   The table given below shows the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for selected years. Use the regression capabilities of a graphing utility to find a mathematical model of the form $y = at^2 + bt + c$ for the data. In the model, y represents the CPI and t represents the year, with $t = 5$ corresponding to 1975. Round all numerical values in your answer to three decimal places.

ear	975	980	985	990	995	000	005
PI	7.8	0.6	03.6	30.7	52.4	70.5	92.5

a. $y = -0.019t^2 + 5.268t + 30.871$
b. $y = -0.019t^2 - 5.957t + 30.871$
c. $y = -0.016t^2 - 5.957t - 30.871$
d. $y = -0.019t^2 + 5.957t + 40.871$
e. $y = -0.016t^2 + 5.268t + 40.871$

_____ 15. The table given below shows the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for selected years. Use a graphing utility to plot the data and graph the model $y = -0.1476t^2 + 9.6462t + 3.8286$.

ear	975	980	985	990	995	000	005
PI	5.5	0.6	05.5	35.5	60.5	72.5	50.5

a.

d.

b.

e.

c.
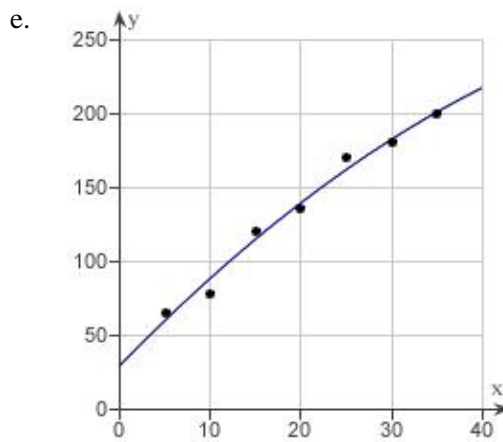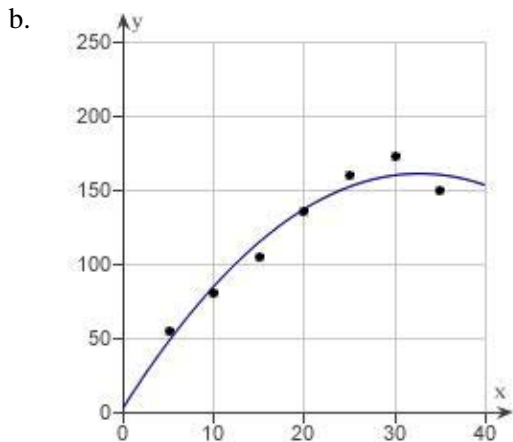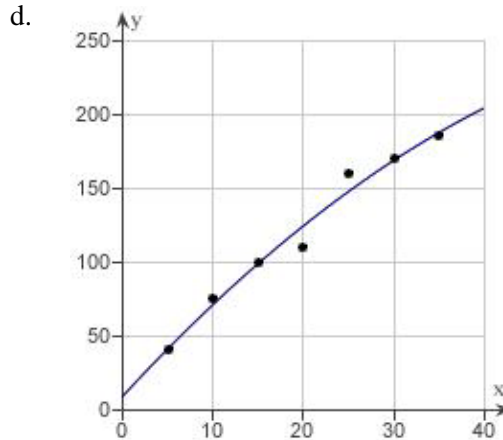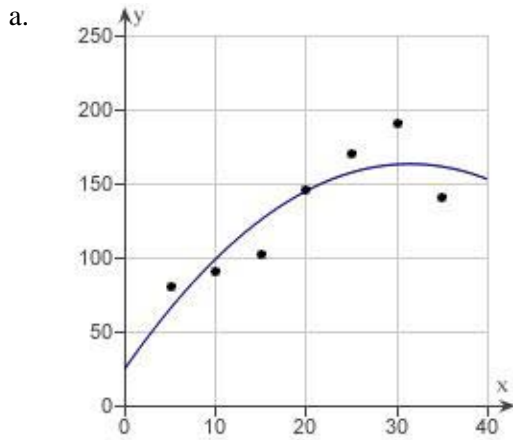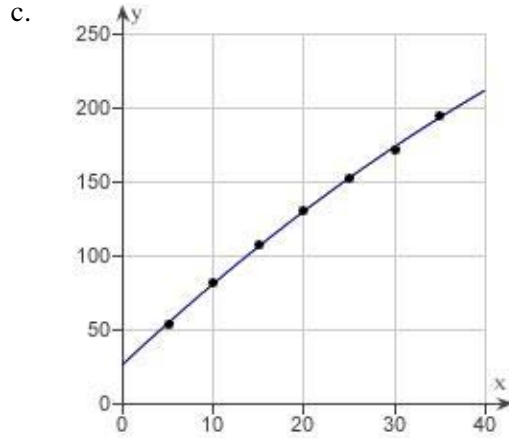
_____   16.   The table given below shows the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for selected years. The mathematical model for the data given below is $y = -0.031t^2 + 5.887t + 24.429$, where y represents the CPI and t represents the year, with $t = 5$ corresponding to 1975. Use the model to predict the CPI for the year 2010. Round your answer to the nearest integer.

ear	975	980	985	990	995	000	005
PI	2.8	0	06.6	30.7	52.4	71.2	94.3

a. $y = 211$
b. $y = 209$
c. $y = 192$
d. $y = 173$
e. $y = 210$

_____   17.   Find the sales necessary to break even $(R = C)$ if the cost C of producing x units is $C = 5.3\sqrt{x} + 40,000$ and the revenue R for selling x units is $R = 3.3x$. Round your answer to the nearest integer.

a. $x \approx 6,244$ units
b. $x \approx 12,334$ units
c. $x \approx 12,305$ units
d. $x \approx 12,299$ units
e. $x \approx 6,239$ units

_____   18.   The resistance y in ohms of 1000 feet of solid metal wire at $77°F$ can be approximated by the

model $y = \dfrac{10,000}{x^2} - 0.57$, $5 \le x \le 100$, where x is the diameter of the wire in mils (0.001 in). Use a graphing

utility to graph the model $y = \dfrac{10,000}{x^2} - 0.57$, $5 \le x \le 100$.

a.

d.

b.

e.

c.
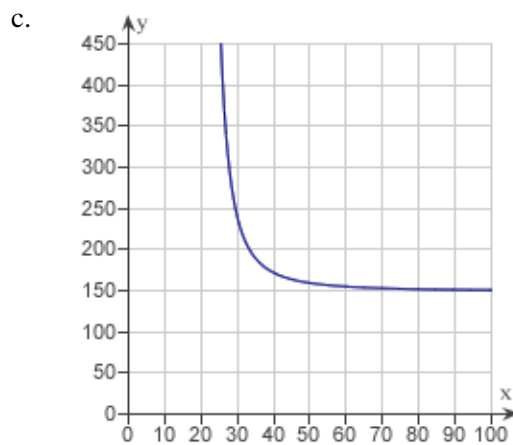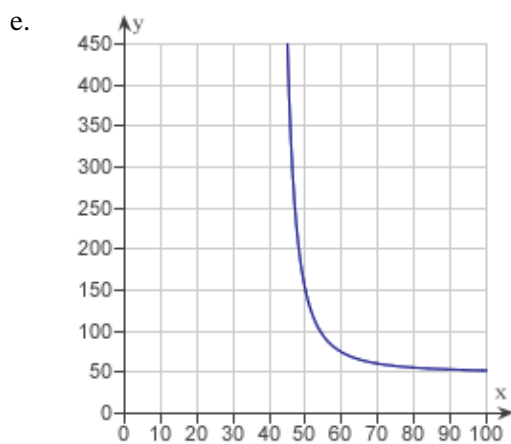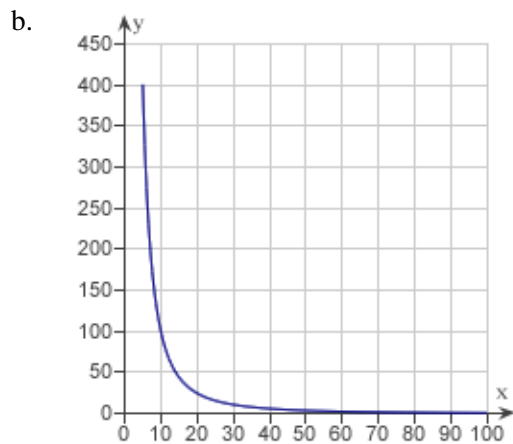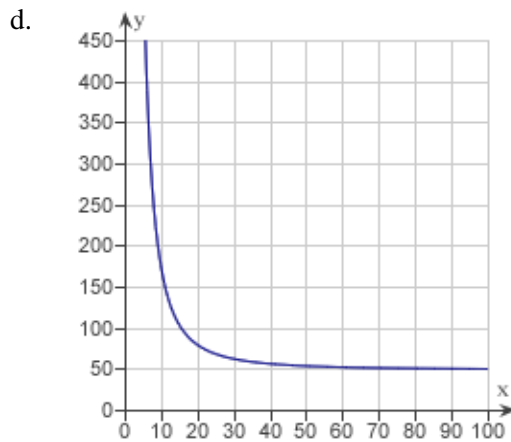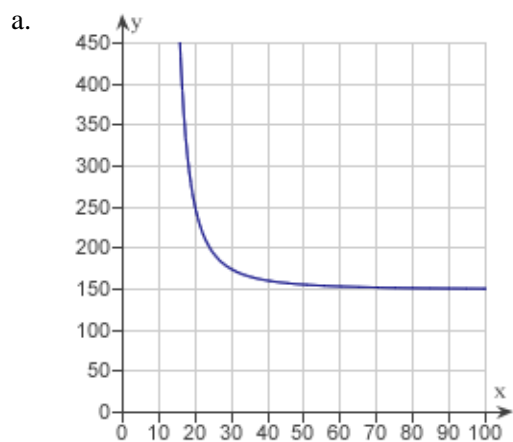
_____   19.   The resistance y in ohms of 1000 feet of solid metal wire at $77°F$ can be approximated by the

model $y = \dfrac{12,750}{x^2} - 0.37,\ 5 \le x \le 100,$ where x is the diameter of the wire in mils (0.001 in). If the diameter

of the wire is doubled, the resistance is changed by approximately what factor? In determining your answer, you can ignore the constant –0.37.

a. 3
b. $\dfrac{1}{2}$
c. 4
d. $\dfrac{1}{4}$
e. $\dfrac{1}{3}$

1.1 Graphs and Models
Answer Section

1. ANS: C   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.1
OBJ: Identify the graph of a linear equation   MSC: Skill
2. ANS: E   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.1
OBJ: Identify the graph of a semicircle   MSC: Skill
3. ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.1
OBJ: Identify the graph of a quadratic equation   MSC: Skill
4. ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.1
OBJ: Identify the graph of a cubic equation   MSC: Skill
5. ANS: C   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.1
OBJ: Calculate the intercepts of an equation   MSC: Skill
6. ANS: C   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.1
OBJ: Calculate the intercepts of an equation   MSC: Skill
7. ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.1
OBJ: Calculate the intercepts of an equation   MSC: Skill
8. ANS: E   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.1
OBJ: Identify the type of symmetry of the graph of an equation   MSC: Skill
9. ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.1
OBJ: Identify the type of symmetry of the graph of an equation   MSC: Skill
10. ANS: C   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.1
OBJ: Graph a cubic equation in y   MSC: Skill
11. ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.1
OBJ: Graph a quadratic equation in y   MSC: Skill
12. ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.1
OBJ: Graph an absolute value equation   MSC: Skill
13. ANS: C   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.1
OBJ: Calculate the points of intersection of the graphs of equations   MSC: Skill
14. ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.1
OBJ: Write a quadratic model for data using the regression capabilities of a graphing utility
                                                      MSC: Application
15. ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.1
OBJ: Plot a quadratic model for data using the regression capabilities of a graphing utility
                                                      MSC: Application
16. ANS: E   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.1
OBJ: Evaluate a quadratic model in applications   MSC: Application
17. ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.1
OBJ: Solve for the break-even point in applications   MSC: Application
18. ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.1
OBJ: Plot a rational model using the capabilities of a graphing utility   MSC: Application
19. ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.1
OBJ: Interpret a rational model   MSC: Application

1.2 Linear Models and Rates of Change

Multiple Choice
Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

_____   1.   Estimate the slope of the line from the graph.
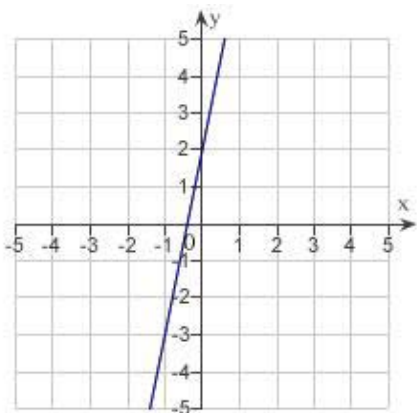
a. $-\dfrac{1}{5}$

b.   5

c.   2

d. $-\dfrac{1}{2}$

e. $\dfrac{1}{5}$

_____   2.   Sketch the line passing through the point $(3, 4)$ with the slope $-\dfrac{3}{2}$.

a.
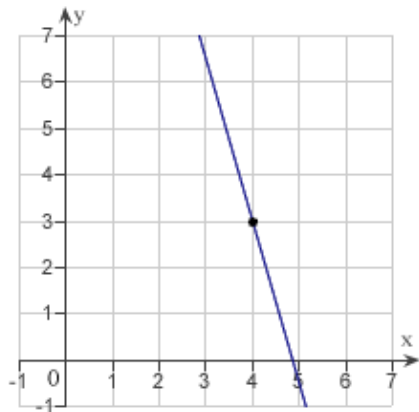
d.
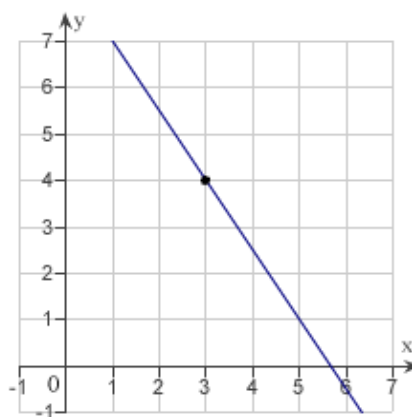
b.
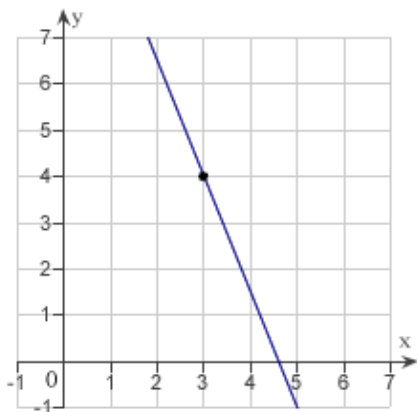
e.
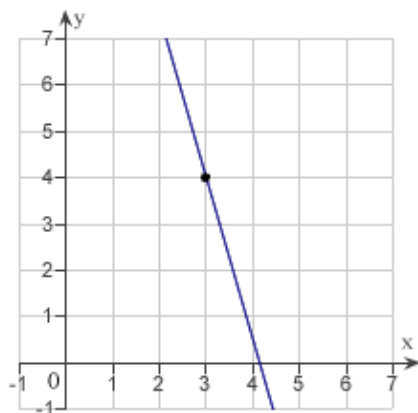
c.
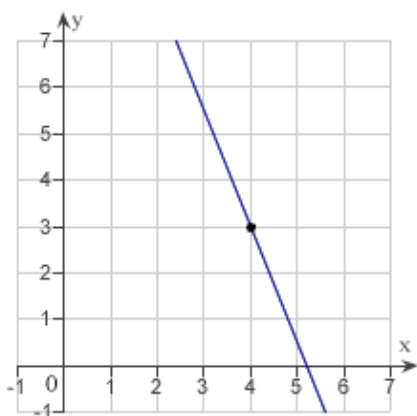
_____   3.   Find the slope of the line passing through the pair of points.

$$\left(-3,-6\right),\left(0,-11\right)$$

a. $\dfrac{3}{5}$

b. $-\dfrac{5}{3}$

c. $\dfrac{5}{3}$

d. 0

e. $-\dfrac{3}{5}$

_____   4.   Find the slope of the line passing through the points $\left(-\dfrac{1}{8}, \dfrac{8}{3}\right)$ and $\left(-\dfrac{3}{16}, \dfrac{1}{24}\right)$.

a. 63
b. −21
c. 42
d. 21
e. −42

_____   5.   If a line has slope $m = -4$ and passes through the point $(4, 8)$, through which of the following points does the line also pass?

a. $(1, 20)$
b. $(1, 12)$
c. $(1, 0)$
d. $(8, -16)$
e. $(8, -24)$

_____   6.   A moving conveyor is built to rise 5 meters for every 7 meters of horizontal change. Find the slope of the conveyor.

a. 0
b. $\dfrac{5}{7}$
c. $\dfrac{7}{5}$
d. $-\dfrac{7}{5}$
e. $-\dfrac{5}{7}$

_____   7.   A moving conveyor is built to rise 1 meter for every 5 meters of horizontal change. Suppose the conveyor runs between two floors in a factory. Find the length of the conveyor if the vertical distance between floors is 10 meters. Round your answer to the nearest meter.

a. 61 meters
b. 39 meters
c. 51 meters
d. 50 meters
e. 41 meters

_____   8.   Find the slope of the line $x + 3y = 15$.

a. $\dfrac{1}{3}$

b. $-\dfrac{1}{5}$

c. $\dfrac{1}{5}$

d. $-\dfrac{1}{15}$

e. $-\dfrac{1}{3}$

_____   9.   Find the y-intercept of the line $x + 4y = 8$.

a. $(0, 2)$
b. $(0, 4)$
c. $(0, 8)$
d. $(4, 0)$
e. $(2, 0)$

_____   10.   Find an equation of the line that passes through the point $(7, 2)$ and has the slope m that is undefined.

a. $y = 7$
b. $x = 7$
c. $y = 2$
d. $x = 2$
e. $y = 7x$

_____   11.   Find an equation of the line that passes through the point $(-11, -9)$ and has the slope $m = \dfrac{9}{2}$.

a. $y = \dfrac{9}{2}x - \dfrac{81}{2}$

b. $y = \dfrac{9}{2}x + \dfrac{81}{2}$

c. $y = \dfrac{9}{2}x + 162$

d. $y = \dfrac{9}{2}x$

e. $y = -\dfrac{9}{2}x$

_____   12.   Find an equation of the line that passes through the points $(18, -7)$ and $(-18, 23)$.

a. $y = -\dfrac{5}{6}x - 8$

b. $y = \dfrac{5}{6}x - 8$

c. $y = \dfrac{5}{6}x + 8$

d. $y = -\dfrac{5}{6}x + 8$

e. $y = -\dfrac{5}{6}x$

_____   13.   Find an equation of the line that passes through the points $\left(-\dfrac{8}{11}, -\dfrac{70}{11}\right)$ and

$\left(\dfrac{3}{2}, -\dfrac{21}{4}\right)$.

a. $y = \dfrac{1}{2}x$

b. $y = \dfrac{1}{2}x + 6$

c. $y = \dfrac{1}{2}x + 12$

d. $y = \dfrac{1}{2}x - 12$

e. $y = \dfrac{1}{2}x - 6$

_____   14.   Use the result, "the line with intercepts $(a, 0)$ and $(0, b)$ has the equation

$\dfrac{x}{a} + \dfrac{y}{b} = 1, a \neq 0, b \neq 0$", to write an equation of the line with x-intercept: $(8, 0)$ and y-intercept: $(0, 7)$.

a. $8x - 7y - 8 = 0$
b. $7x - 8y + 7 = 0$
c. $8x + 7y + 8 = 0$
d. $7x + 8y + 56 = 0$
e. $7x + 8y - 56 = 0$

_____   15.   Sketch a graph of the equation $y - 8 = 2(x + 4)$.

a.
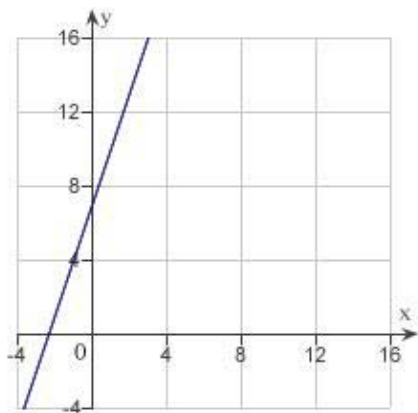
d.
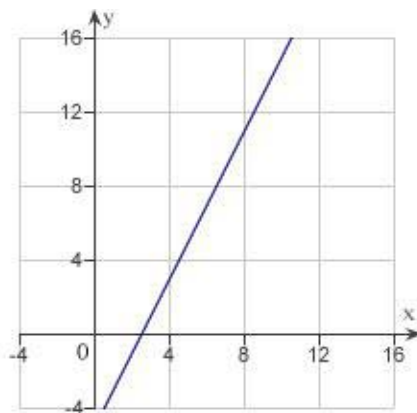
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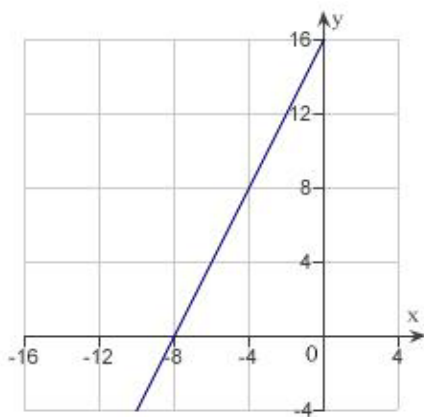
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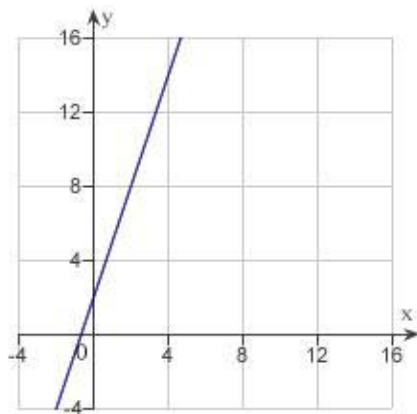
c.
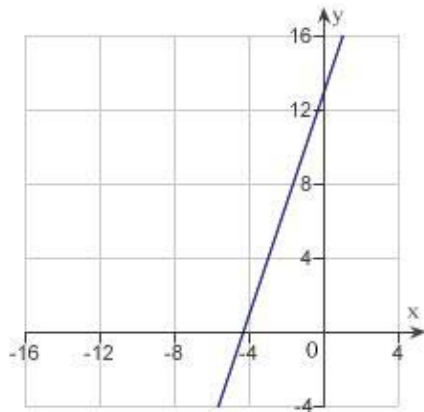
_____   16.   Write an equation of the line that passes through the given point and is perpendicular to the given line.

Point   Line

$(-1, -7)$ $x = 6$

a. $y = 7$
b. $y = -7$
c. $y = -1$
d. $x = -1$
e. $x = 1$

_____   17.   Write an equation of the line that passes through the given point and is parallel to the given line.

Point   Line

$(3, -4)$ $-2x - 5y = 9$

a. $-2x - 5y = 14$
b. $-2x - 5y = 23$
c. $2x - 5y = 14$
d. $-2x + 5y = -26$
e. $2x - 5y = 23$

_____   18.   Write an equation of the line that passes through the point $(-6, 4)$ and is perpendicular to the line $x + y = 5$.

a. $x - y + 10 = 0$
b. $x - y + 2 = 0$
c. $x + y - 2 = 0$
d. $x + y + 10 = 0$
e. $x + y - 5 = 0$

_____   19.   Write an equation of the line that passes through the point $\left(\frac{5}{4}, \frac{5}{8}\right)$ and is parallel to the line $7x - 3y = 0$.

a. $56x - 24y - 55 = 0$
b. $56x + 12y - 55 = 0$
c. $56x - 8y + 55 = 0$
d. $56x + 6y + 55 = 0$
e. $56x + 4y - 55 = 0$

____   20.   Suppose that the dollar value of a product in 2008 is $\$174$ and the rate at which the value of the product is expected to increase per year during the next 5 years is $\$7.50$. Write a linear equation that gives the dollar value V of the product in terms of the year t. (Let $t = 0$ represent 2000.) Round the numerical values in your answer to one decimal place, where applicable.

a. $V = 7.5t - 159$
b. $V = -7.5t - 114$
c. $V = -7.5t + 174$
d. $V = 7.5t + 114$
e. $V = 7.5t - 144$

____   21.   Find an equation of the line through the points of intersection of $y = x^2$ and $y = 6x - x^2$.

a. $y = x - 6$
b. $y = 6x$
c. $y = -6x$
d. $y = 3x$
e. $y = x + 3$

____   22.   A company reimburses its sales representatives $\$175$ per day for lodging and meals plus 45¢ per mile driven. Write a linear equation giving the daily cost C to the company in terms of x, the number of miles driven. Round the numerical values in your answer to two decimal places, where applicable.

a. $C = -1.75x + 45$
b. $C = 0.45x + 175$
c. $C = -0.45x - 175$
d. $C = 0.45x - 175$
e. $C = 1.75x - 45$

____   23.   A company reimburses its sales representatives $\$160$ per day for lodging and meals plus 42¢ per mile driven. How much does it cost the company if a sales representative drives 135 miles on a given day? Round your answer to the nearest cent.

a. 227.20
b. 216.70
c. 136.35
d. 161.35
e. 191.70

_____   24.   A real estate office handles an apartment complex with 50 units. When the rent is $\$800$ per month, all 50 units are occupied. However, when the rent is $\$845$, the average number of occupied units drops to 47. Assume that the relationship between the monthly rent p and the demand x is linear. Write a linear equation giving the demand x in terms of the rent p.

a. $x = \dfrac{1}{15}\left(1595 - p\right)$

b. $x = \dfrac{1}{15}\left(1505 + p\right)$

c. $x = \dfrac{1}{45}\left(1550 + p\right)$

d. $x = \dfrac{1}{15}\left(1550 - p\right)$

e. $x = \dfrac{1}{45}\left(1595 - p\right)$

_____   25.   A real estate office handles an apartment complex with 50 units. When the rent is $\$600$ per month, all 50 units are occupied. However, when the rent is $\$645$, the average number of occupied units drops to 47. Assume that the relationship between the monthly rent p and the demand x is linear. Predict the number of units occupied if the rent is raised to $\$660$.
a.   43 units
b.   54 units
c.   57 units
d.   49 units
e.   46 units

_____   26.   Find the distance between the point $\left(-4, 7\right)$ and line $x - y - 2 = 0$ using the formula,

$\text{Distance} = \dfrac{\left|Ax_1 + By_1 + C\right|}{\sqrt{A^2 + B^2}}$ for the distance between the point $\left(x_1, y_1\right)$ and the line

$Ax + By + C = 0.$

a. $\dfrac{11\sqrt{2}}{2}$

b. $\dfrac{4\sqrt{3}}{3}$

c. $\dfrac{13\sqrt{2}}{2}$

d. $\dfrac{9\sqrt{2}}{2}$

e. $\dfrac{6\sqrt{3}}{3}$

1.2 Linear Models and Rates of Change
Answer Section

1.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.2
OBJ: Estimate the slope of a line from its graph   MSC: Skill
2.   ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.2
OBJ: Sketch the line passing through a point with specified slope   MSC: Skill
3.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.2
OBJ: Calculate the slope of a line passing through two points   MSC: Skill
4.   ANS: C   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.2
OBJ: Calculate the slope of a line passing through two points   MSC: Skill
5.   ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.2
OBJ: Identify a point on a line with specified properties   MSC: Skill
6.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.2
OBJ: Calculate slopes in applications   MSC: Application
7.   ANS: C   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.2
OBJ: Calculate slopes in applications   MSC: Application
8.   ANS: E   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.2
OBJ: Manipulate a linear equation to determine its slope   MSC: Skill
9.   ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.2
OBJ: Manipulate a linear equation to determine its y-intercept   MSC: Skill
10.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.2
OBJ: Write an equation of a line given a point on the line and its slope   MSC: Skill
11.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.2
OBJ: Write an equation of a line given a point on the line and its slope   MSC: Skill
12.   ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.2
OBJ: Write an equation of a line given two points on the line   MSC: Skill
13.   ANS: E   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.2
OBJ: Write an equation of a line given two points on the line   MSC: Skill
14.   ANS: E   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.2
OBJ: Write an equation of a line given its x- and y-intercepts   MSC: Skill
15.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.2
OBJ: Sketch the graph of a linear equation   MSC: Skill
16.   ANS: C   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.2
OBJ: Write an equation of a line given a point on the line and a line to which it is
parallel/perpendicular   MSC: Skill
17.   ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.2
OBJ: Write an equation of a line given a point on the line and a line to which it is
parallel/perpendicular   MSC: Skill
18.   ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section
1.2OBJ:Write an equation of a line given a point on the line and a line to which it is perpendicular
    MSC: Skill
19.   ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.2
OBJ: Write an equation of a line given a point on the line and a line to which it is parallel
    MSC: Skill
20.   ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.2
OBJ: Write linear equations in applications   MSC: Application

21. ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.2
     OBJ: Write an equation of a line through the points of intersection of quadratic equations
                                                                         MSC: Skill
     22.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.2
     OBJ: Write linear equations in applications   MSC: Application
     23.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.2
     OBJ: Evaluate linear equations in applications   MSC: Application
     24.   ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.2
     OBJ: Write linear equations in applications   MSC: Application
     25.   ANS: E   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.2
     OBJ: Evaluate linear equations in applications   MSC: Application
     26.   ANS: C   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.2
     OBJ: Calculate the distance between a point and a line   MSC: Skill

1.3 Functions and Their Graphs

Multiple Choice
Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

_____   1.   Evaluate (if possible) the function $f(x) = -6x - 5$ at $x = -2$. Simplify the result.

a. −7
b. 17
c. 3
d. 7
e. undefined

_____   2.   Evaluate (if possible) the function $f(x) = \sqrt{x-5}$ at $x = 9$. Simplify the result.

a. 3
b. 2
c. −2
d. 4
e. undefined

_____   3.   Evaluate (if possible) the function $g(x) = x^2(x+2)$ at $x = t - 6$. Simplify the result.

a. $t^3 - 4t^2 + 12t - 144$
b. $t^3 - 4t^2 + 84t - 144$
c. $t^3 - 16t^2 + 84t - 144$
d. $t^3 - 16t^2 + 12t - 144$
e. none of the above

_____   4.   Let $f(x) = 14x + 8$. Then simplify the expression $\dfrac{f(x) - f(9)}{x - 9}$.

a. 15
b. 14
c. 19
d. 11
e. undefined

_____   5.   Let $g(x) = \dfrac{1}{\sqrt{x+15}}$. Evaluate the expression $\dfrac{g(x) - g(-11)}{x+11}$ and then simplify the

result.

$$g(x) = \dfrac{1}{\sqrt{x+15}}, \dfrac{g(x) - g(-11)}{x+11}$$

a. $\dfrac{2\sqrt{x+15} - x - 15}{2(x+11)(x+15)}$

b. $\dfrac{2\sqrt{x+15} + x - 15}{2(x-11)(x+15)}$

c. $\dfrac{2\sqrt{x+15} + x - 15}{2(x+11)(x+15)}$

d. $\dfrac{2\sqrt{x+15} - x - 15}{2(x-11)(x+15)}$

e. undefined

_____   6.   Find the domain and range of the function $f(x) = x^2 - 6$.

a. domain: $[-6, \infty)$
    range: $[-6, \infty)$
b. domain: $[-6, \infty)$
    range: $(-6, \infty)$
c. domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$
    range: $(-6, \infty)$
d. domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$
    range: $[6, \infty)$
e. domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$
    range: $[-6, \infty)$

_____   7.   Find the domain and range of the function $g(t) = \sqrt{t - 10}$.

a. domain: $[10, \infty)$
    range: $(0, \infty)$
b. domain: $(10, \infty)$
    range: $[0, \infty)$
c. domain: $[10, \infty)$
    range: $(-\infty, \infty)$
d. domain: $[0, \infty)$
    range: $[10, \infty)$
e. none of the above

_____   8.   Find the domain and range of the function $h(x) = \dfrac{11}{x+6}$.

a. domain: $(-\infty, -6) \cup (-6, \infty)$
    range: $(-\infty, \infty)$
b. domain: $(-\infty, -6) \cup (-6, \infty)$
    range: $(-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$
c. domain: $(-\infty, -6] \cup [-6, \infty)$
    range: $(-\infty, 0) \cup (0, \infty)$
d. domain: $(-\infty, -6)$
    range: $(0, \infty)$
e. domain: $(-6, \infty)$
    range: $(0, \infty)$

_____   9.   Evaluate the function $f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x+1, & x < 0 \\ 2x+2, & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$ at $f(5)$.

a. $f(5) = 6$
b. $f(5) = 5$
c. $f(5) = 13$
d. $f(5) = 11$
e. $f(5) = 12$

_____   10.   Determine the domain and range of the function $f(x) = \begin{cases} 3x+2, & x < 0 \\ 3x+6, & x \geq 0 \end{cases}$.

a. domain: $(-\infty, 2)$
    range: $(-\infty, 2) \cap [6, \infty]$
b. domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$
    range: $(-\infty, 2) \cup [6, \infty)$
c. domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$
    range: $(-\infty, 2) \cup (\infty, 6]$
d. domain: $(-\infty, \infty)$
    range: $(\infty, 2) \cup (6, -\infty)$
e. domain: $(-\infty, 3)$
    range: $(-\infty, 2) \cap [6, \infty)$

_____   11.   Determine whether y is a function of x.

$y - 5x^2 = 6$

a. no
b. yes

_____   12.   Determine whether y is a function of x.

$xy - x^2 = 3y + x$

a.   no
b.   Yes

_____   13.   Use the graph of $y = f(x)$ given below to find the graph of the function $y = f(x+5)$.
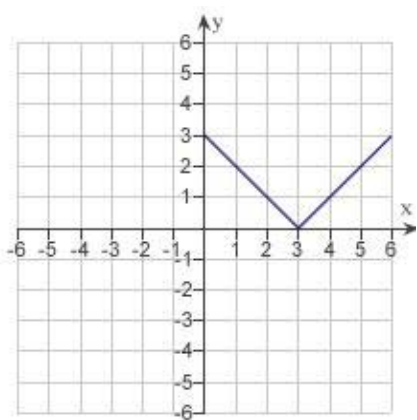
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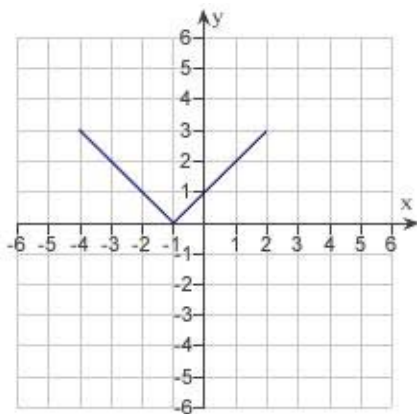
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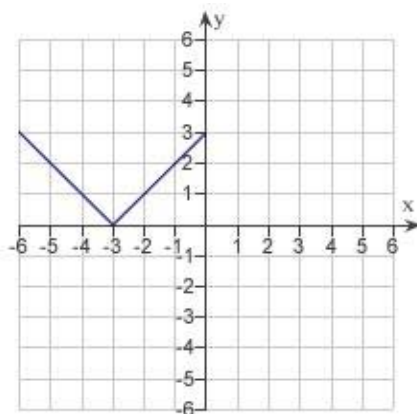
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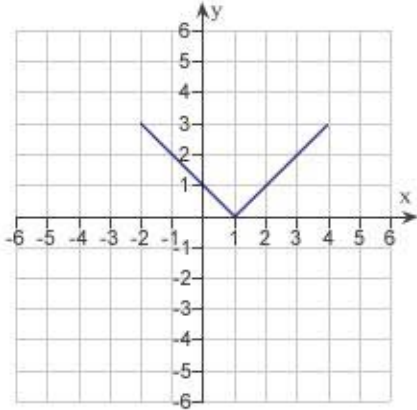
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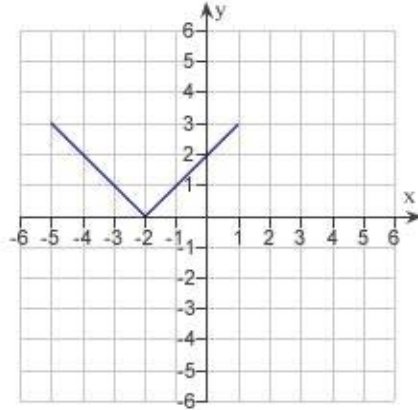
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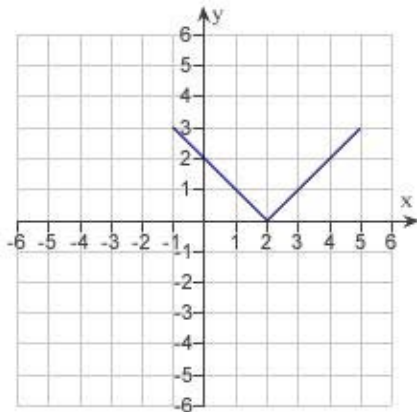
_____ 14.   Use the graph of $y = f(x)$ given below to find the graph of the function $y = f(x) + 4$.
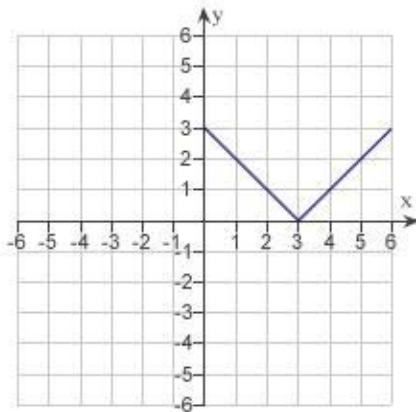
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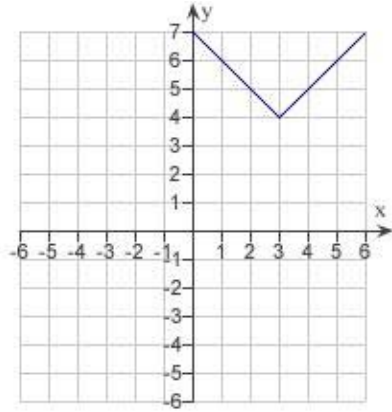
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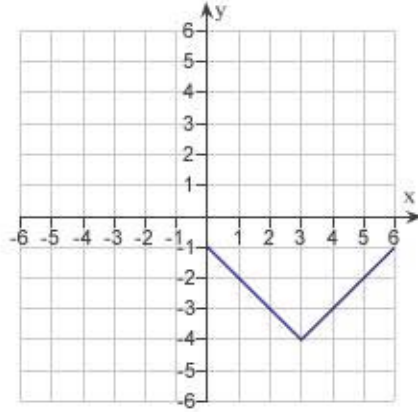
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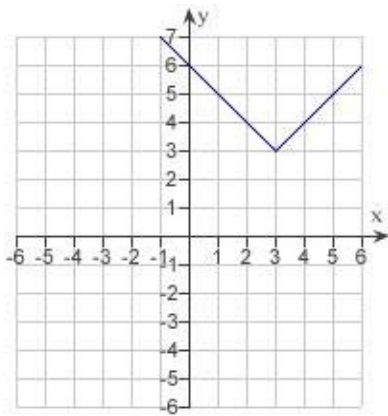
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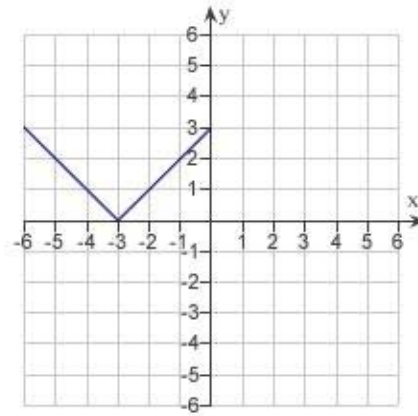
c.
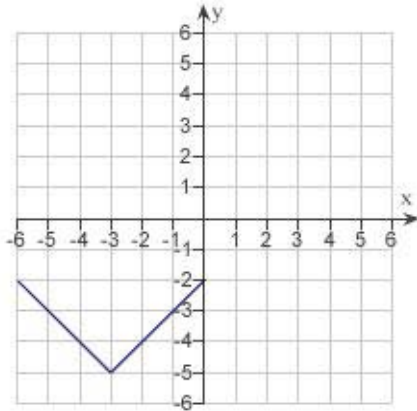
_____   15.   Specify a sequence of transformations for the function $h(x) = \sin\left(x + \dfrac{\pi}{3}\right) + 7$ that

will yield the graph of h from the graph of the function $f(x) = \sin x$.

a.
The function $h(x) = \sin\left(x + \dfrac{\pi}{3}\right) + 7$ is a horizontal shift $\dfrac{\pi}{3}$ *units* to the right, followed

by a vertical shift 7 *units* downwards.

b.
The function $h(x) = \sin\left(x + \dfrac{\pi}{3}\right) + 7$ is a horizontal shift $\dfrac{\pi}{3}$ *units* to the left, followed by

a vertical shift 7 *units* upwards.

c.
The function $h(x) = \sin\left(x + \dfrac{\pi}{3}\right) + 7$ is a horizontal shift $\dfrac{\pi}{3}$ *units* to the left, followed by

a horizontal shift 7 *units* to the right.

d.
The function $h(x) = \sin\left(x + \dfrac{\pi}{3}\right) + 7$ is a vertical shift $\dfrac{\pi}{3}$ *units* downwards, followed by a

horizontal shift 7 *units* to the right.

e.
The function $h(x) = \sin\left(x + \dfrac{\pi}{3}\right) + 7$ is a vertical shift $\dfrac{\pi}{3}$ *units* upwards, followed by a

horizontal shift 7 *units* to the left.

_____   16.   Given $f(x) = \cos x$ and $g(x) = \dfrac{\pi}{2}x$, evaluate $f(g(2))$.

a. 0
b. $\dfrac{1}{2}$

c. $\dfrac{\pi}{2}\sin(2)$

d. -1
e. $\dfrac{\pi}{2}\cos(2)$

_____   17.   Determine whether the function is even, odd, or neither.

$f(x) = x^2(3 - x)^2$

a.   odd
b.   even
c.   neither

_____   18.   Determine whether the function is even, odd, or neither.

$f(x) = x \sin 2x$

a. even
b. odd
c. neither

_____   19.   Find the coordinates of a second point on the graph of a function f if the given point $\left(-\dfrac{6}{5}, 8\right)$ is on the graph and the function is even.

a. $\left(8, -\dfrac{6}{5}\right)$

b. $\left(-8, -\dfrac{6}{5}\right)$

c. $\left(-\dfrac{6}{5}, -8\right)$

d. $\left(\dfrac{6}{5}, -8\right)$

e. $\left(\dfrac{6}{5}, 8\right)$

_____   20.   Find the coordinates of a second point on the graph of a function f if the given point $\left(-\dfrac{9}{8}, 5\right)$ is on the graph and the function is odd.

a. $\left(-5, -\dfrac{9}{8}\right)$

b. $\left(\dfrac{9}{8}, -5\right)$

c. $\left(-5, \dfrac{9}{8}\right)$

d. $\left(-\dfrac{9}{8}, -5\right)$

e. $\left(\dfrac{9}{8}, 5\right)$

____   21.   The horsepower H required to overcome wind drag on a certain automobile is approximated by $H(x) = 0.002x^2 + 0.005x - 0.027, \ 10 \leq x \leq 100$ where x is the speed of the car in miles per hour. Find $H\left(\dfrac{x}{1.1}\right)$. Round the numerical values in your answer to five decimal places.

a. $H\left(\dfrac{x}{1.1}\right) = 0.00150x^2 + 0.00455x - 0.02700$

b. $H\left(\dfrac{x}{1.1}\right) = 0.00150x^2 + 0.00165x - 0.00455$

c. $H\left(\dfrac{x}{1.1}\right) = 0.00165x^2 + 0.00150x - 0.02700$

d. $H\left(\dfrac{x}{1.1}\right) = 0.00165x^2 + 0.00455x - 0.02700$

e. $H\left(\dfrac{x}{1.1}\right) = 0.00455x^2 + 0.00165x - 0.02700$

____   22.   An open box of maximum volume is to be made from a square piece of material 22 centimeters on a side by cutting equal squares from the corners and turning up the sides (see figure). Write the volume V as a function of x, the length of the corner squares.
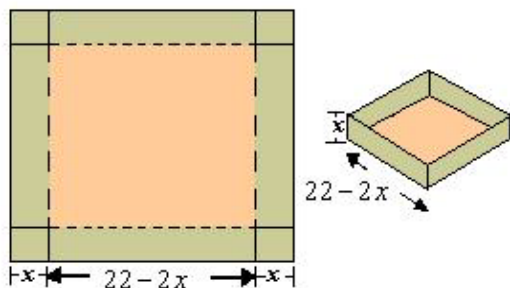
a. $V = x(22 - 2x)^2$
b. $V = x + (22 - x)^2$
c. $V = x^2 + (22 - 2x)$
d. $V = x^2(22 - 2x)$
e. $V = x(22 - 2x)$

_____   23.   An open box of maximum volume is to be made from a square piece of material 30 centimeters on a side by cutting equal squares from the corners and turning up the sides(see figure). What is the domain of the function $V = x(30 - 2x)^2$.
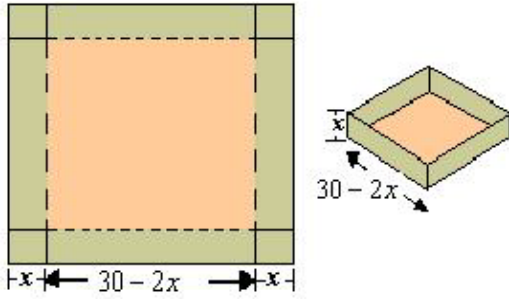
a.   domain: $0 < x < \infty$
b.   domain: 30
c.   domain: $0 < x < 15$
d.   domain: $0 < x < 30$
e.   domain: 15

1.3 Functions and Their Graphs
Answer Section

1.   ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Evaluate a function and simplify   MSC: Skill
2.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Evaluate a function and simplify   MSC: Skill
3.   ANS: C   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Evaluate a function and simplify   MSC: Skill
4.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Simplify a difference quotient   MSC: Skill
5.   ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Simplify a difference quotient   MSC: Skill
6.   ANS: E   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Identify the domain and range of a function   MSC: Skill
7.   ANS: E   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Identify the domain and range of a function   MSC: Skill
8.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Identify the domain and range of a function   MSC: Skill
9.   ANS: E   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Evaluate a piecewise function   MSC: Skill
10.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Identify the domain and range of a function   MSC: Skill
11.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Identify equations that are functions   MSC: Skill
12.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Identify equations that are functions   MSC: Skill
13.   ANS: E   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Graph transformations of functions   MSC: Skill
14.   ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Graph transformations of functions   MSC: Skill
15.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Describe a transformation of an equation   MSC: Skill
16.   ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Evaluate composite functions   MSC: Skill
17.   ANS: C   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Identify the type of symmetry of the graph of a function   MSC: Skill
18.   ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Identify the type of symmetry of the graph of a function   MSC: Skill
19.   ANS: E   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Identify points on a graph using symmetry   MSC: Skill
20.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Identify points on a graph using symmetry   MSC: Skill
21.   ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Apply composite functions   MSC: Application
22.   ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.3
OBJ: Create functions in applications   MSC: Application

23. ANS: C   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.3
    OBJ: Identify domains in applications   MSC: Application

1.4 Fitting Models to Data

Multiple Choice
Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

_____   1.   Determine which type of function would be most appropriate to fit the given data.
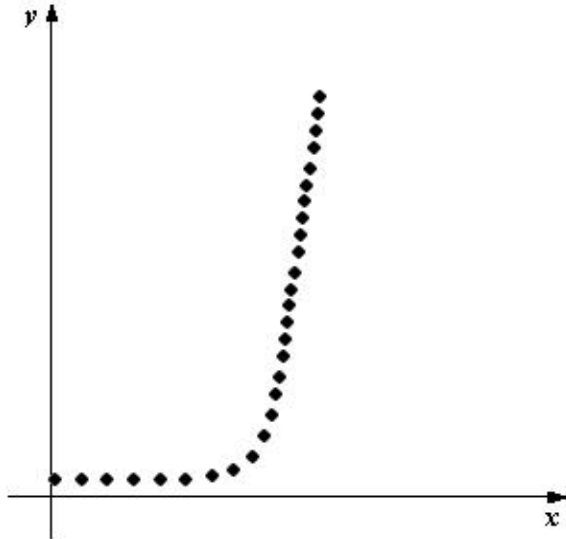
a.   exponential
b.   linear
c.   quadratic
d.   no relationship
e.   trigonometric

_____   2.   Which function below would be most appropriate model for the given data?
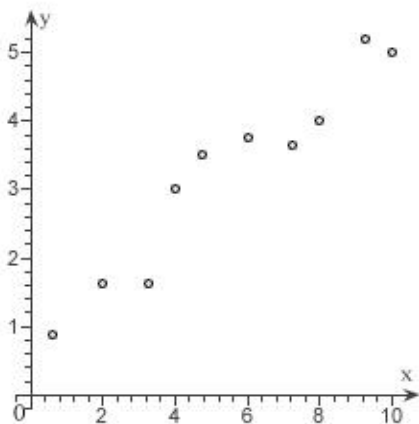
a. no apparent relationship between x and y
b. trigonometric
c. quadratic
d. linear

_____   3.   The following ordered pairs represent temperatures in degrees Fahrenheit taken each hour from 1:00 pm until 5:00 pm. Let T be temperature, and let t be time, where $t = 1$ corresponds to 1:00 pm, $t = 2$ corresponds to 2:00 pm, and so on. Plot the data. Visually find a linear model for the data and find its equation. From the visual linear model that you created, determine which of the models that follow appears to best approximate the data.

(1:00 pm , $67.4°$), (2:00 pm , $71.6°$), (3:00 pm , $73.4°$), (4:00 pm , $77.6°$), (5:00 pm , $79.4°$)

a. $T = 2t + 60$
b. $T = -2t + 70$
c. $T = -4t + 60$
d. $T = 4t + 70$
e. $T = 3t + 65$

_____   4.   Each ordered pair gives the exposure index x of a carcinogenic substance and the cancer mortality y per 100,000 people in the population. Use the model $y = 9.2x + 108.4$ to approximate y if $x = 7$. Round your answer to one decimal place.

$(3.50, 150.1)$, $(3.58, 133.1)$, $(4.42, 132.9)$, $(2.26, 116.7)$, $(2.36, 140.7)$, $(4.85, 165.5)$,

$(12.65, 210.7)$, $(7.42, 181.0)$, $(9.35, 213.4)$

a. 168.2
b. 163.6
c. 182.0
d. 172.8
e. 177.4

_____   5.   Hooke's Law states that the force F required to compress or stretch a spring (within its elastic limits) is proportional to the distance d that the spring is compressed or stretched from its original length. That is, $F = kd$ where k is a measure of the stiffness of the spring and is called the spring constant. The table shows the elongation d in centimeters of a spring when a force of F newtons is applied. Use the regression capabilities of a graphing utility to find a linear model for the data. Round the numerical values in your answer to three decimal places.

F	20	40	60	80	100
d	1.9	3.8	5.7	7.6	9.5

a. $d = 0.675F$
b. $d = 0.118F$
c. $d = 0.112F$
d. $d = 0.095F$
e. $d = 0.905F$

_____   6.   Hooke's Law states that the force F required to compress or stretch a spring (within its elastic limits) is proportional to the distance d that the spring is compressed or stretched from its original length. That is, $F = kd$ where k is a measure of the stiffness of the spring and is called the spring constant. The table shows the elongation d in centimeters of a spring when a force of F newtons is applied. Use a graphing utility to plot the data and graph the linear model.

F	20	40	60	80	100
d	1.3	2.6	3.9	5.2	6.5

a.
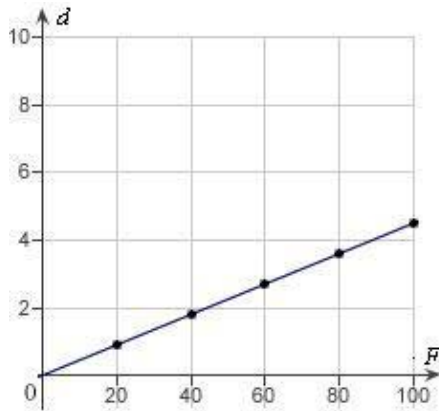
d.
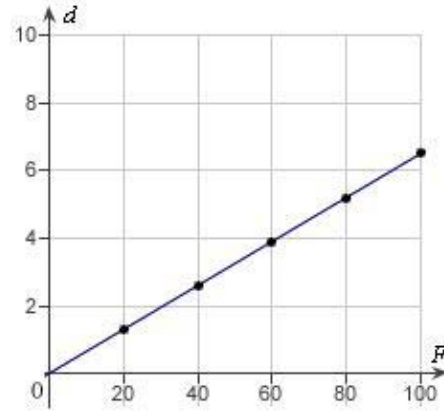
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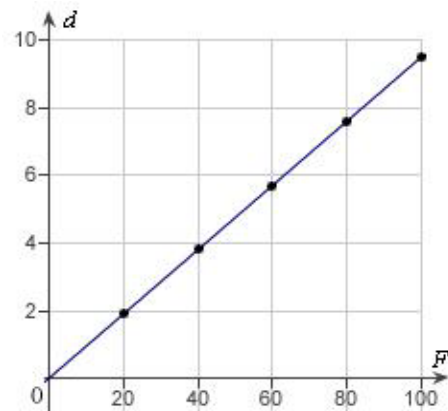
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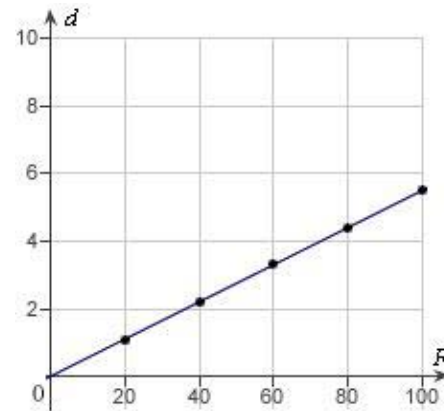
c.
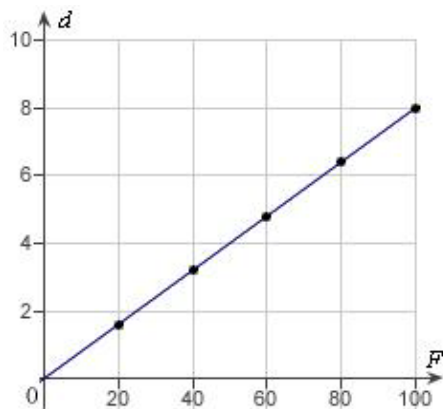
_____   7.   Hooke's Law states that the force F required to compress or stretch a spring (within its elastic limits) is proportional to the distance d that the spring is compressed or stretched from its original length. That is, $F = kd$ where k is a measure of the stiffness of the spring and is called the spring constant. The table shows the elongation d in centimeters of a spring when a force of F newtons is applied. Use the model $d = 0.085F$ to estimate the elongation of the spring when a force of   55 newtons is applied. Round your answer to two decimal places.

F	20	40	60	80	100
d	1.7	3.4	5.1	6.8	8.5

a.   8.08 cm
b.   6.38 cm
c.   4.68 cm
d.   2.98 cm
e.   9.78 cm

_____   8.   In an experiment, students measured the speed s (in meters per second) of a falling object t seconds after it was released. The results are shown in the table below. Use the regression capabilities of a graphing utility to find a linear model for the data. Round all numerical values in your answer to one decimal place.

t	0	1	2	3	4
s	0	13.0	21.4	31.2	41.4

a. $s = 10.1t + 1.2$
b. $s = 3.0t - 1.2$
c. $s = 1.2t + 10.1$
d. $s = 10.1t + 3.0$
e. $s = 1.2t - 3.0$

_____   9.   In an experiment, students measured the speed s (in meters per second) of a falling object t seconds after it was released. The results are shown in the table below. Use the regression capabilities of a graphing utility to find a linear model for the data. Round all numerical values in your answer to one decimal place.

t	0	1	2	3	4
s	0	40	48.4	58.2	68.4

a.
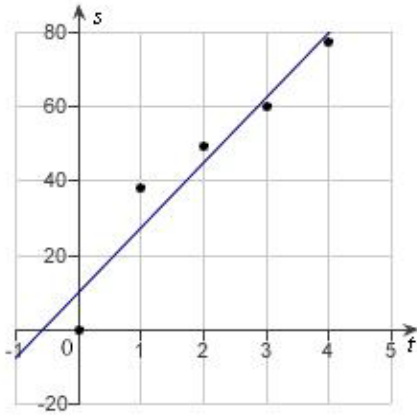
d.
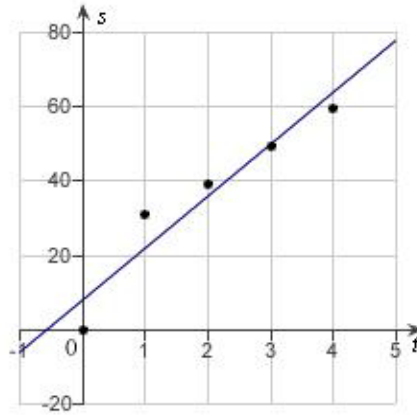
b.
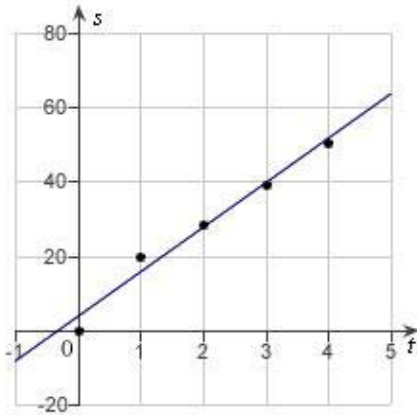
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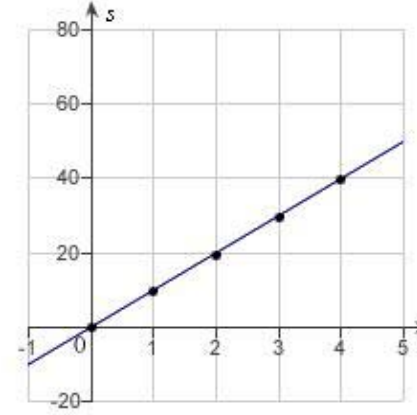
c.
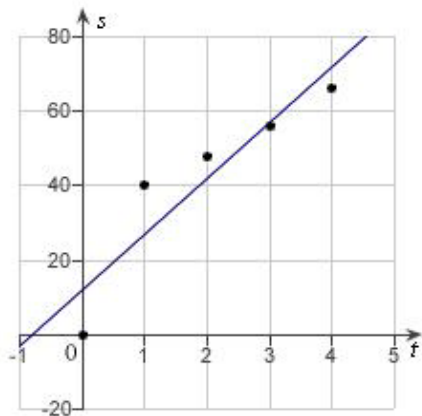
_____   10.   In an experiment, students measured the speed s (in meters per second) of a falling object t seconds after it was released. The results are shown in the table below. Use the model $s = 11.9t + 4.8$ to estimate the speed of the object after 1.5 seconds. Round your answer to two decimal places.

t	0	1	2	3	4
s	0	22.0	30.4	40.2	50.4

a. 21.05 meters/second
b. 20.95 meters/second
c. 24.25 meters/second
d. 23.55 meters/second
e. 22.65 meters/second

_____   11.   Students in a lab measured the breaking strength S (in pounds) of wood 2 inches thick, x inches high, and 12 inches long. The results are shown in the table below. Use the regression capabilities of a graphing utility to fit a quadratic model to the data. Round the numerical values in your answer to two decimal places, where applicable.

x	4	6	8	10	12
S	2422	5512	10,362	16,302	23,912

a. $S = 170.89x^2 - 209.79x + 324$
b. $S = 180.89x^2 - 205.79x + 324$
c. $S = 190.89x^2 + 201.79x + 331$
d. $S = 170.89x^2 - 209.79x + 327$
e. $S = 180.89x^2 + 203.79x - 331$

_____   12.   Students in a lab measured the breaking strength S (in pounds) of wood 2 inches thick, x inches high, and 12 inches long. The results are shown in the table below. Use a graphing utility to plot the data and graph the quadratic model.

x	4	6	8	10	12
S	2370	4460	13,310	19,250	29,860

a.

d.

b.

e.

c.
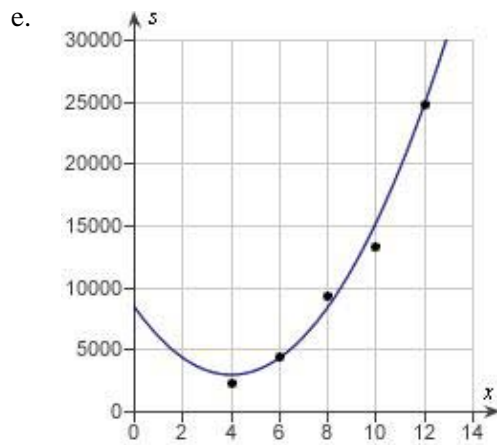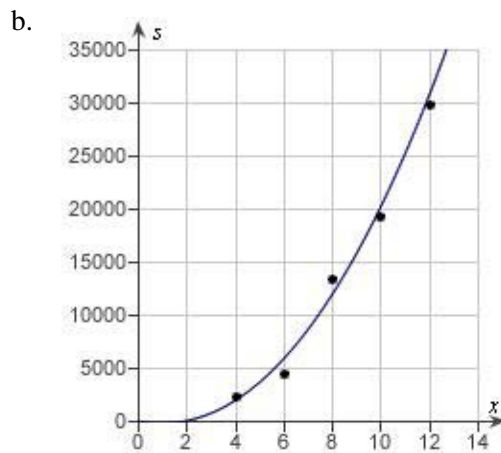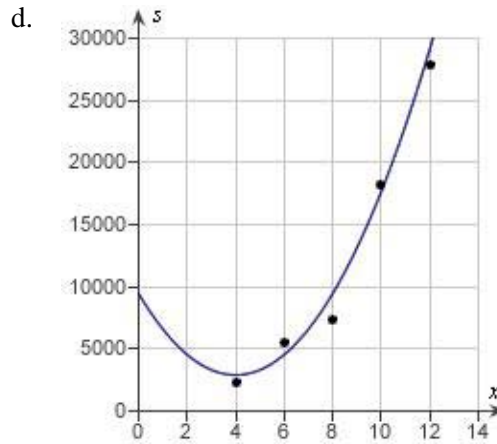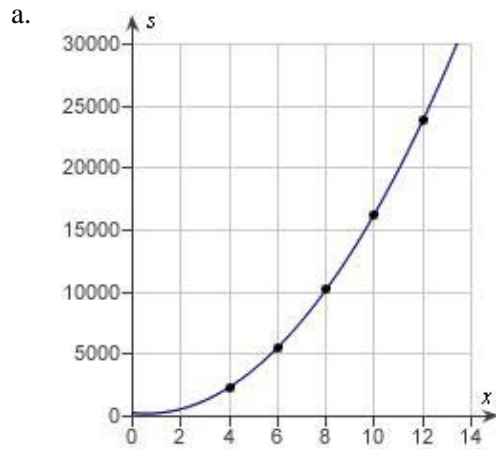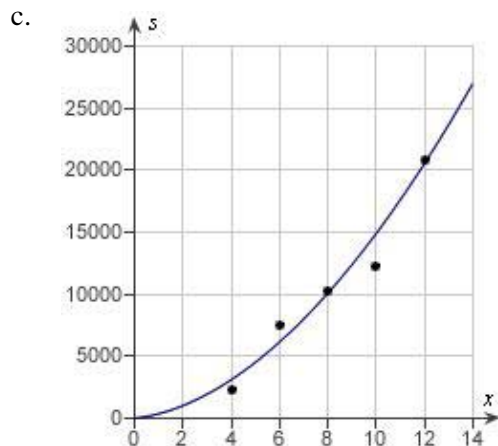
_____   13.   Students in a lab measured the breaking strength S (in pounds) of wood 2 inches thick, x inches high, and 12 inches long. The results are shown in the table below. Use the model $S = 180.89x^2 - 205.79x + 284$ to approximate the breaking strength when $x = 2$. Round your answer to two decimal places.

x	4	6	8	10	12
S	2382	5472	10,322	16,262	23,872

a. 595.98 pounds
b. 390.19 pounds
c. 957.76 pounds
d. 801.77 pounds
e. 751.97 pounds

_____   14.   A V8 car engine is coupled to a dynamometer and the horsepower y is measured at different engine speeds x (in thousands of revolutions per minute). The results are shown in the table below. Use the regression capabilities of a graphing utility to find a cubic model for the data. Round the numerical values in your answer to three decimal places, where applicable.

x	1	2	3	4	5	6
y	64	109	164	224	249	269

a. $y = -1.608x^3 - 14.583x^2 + 13.389x - 37$
b. $y = -1.706x^3 - 14.583x^2 - 16.389x + 34$
c. $y = 1.806x^3 + 11.583x^2 + 16.389x - 41$
d. $y = -1.806x^3 + 14.583x^2 + 16.389x + 34$
e. $y = 1.608x^3 + 11.583x^2 - 19.389x + 41$

_____   15.   A V8 car engine is coupled to a dynamometer and the horsepower y is measured at different engine speeds x (in thousands of revolutions per minute). The results are shown in the table below. Use a graphing utility to plot the data and graph the cubic model.

x	1	2	3	4	5	6
y	110	155	210	270	295	315

a.
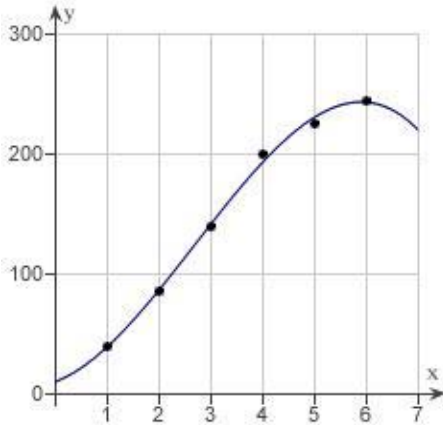
d.
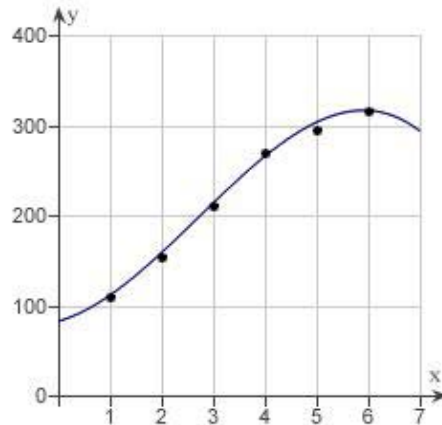
b.
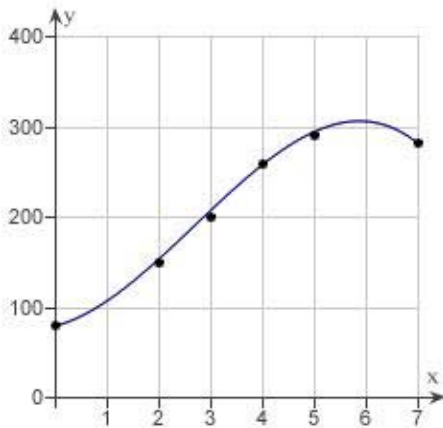
e.
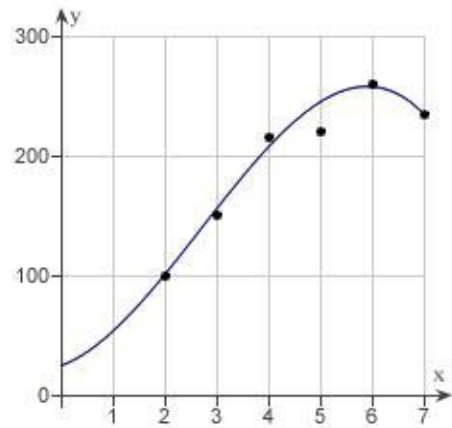
c.
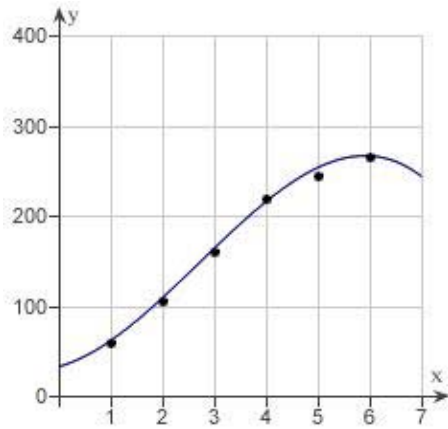
_____   16.   A V8 car engine is coupled to a dynamometer and the horsepower y is measured at different engine speeds x (in thousands of revolutions per minute). The results are shown in the table below. Use the model $y = -1.806x^3 + 14.58x^2 + 16.4x + 30$ to approximate the horsepower when the engine is running at 5500 revolutions per minute. Round your answer to two decimal places.

x	1	2	3	4	5	6
y	60	105	160	220	245	265

a.   260.77 hp
b.   262.73 hp
c.   262.36 hp
d.   261.38 hp
e.   261.91 hp

1.4 Fitting Models to Data
Answer Section

1.   ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.4
OBJ: Identify the most appropriate function for a scatter plot   MSC: Skill
2.   ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.4
OBJ: Identify the most appropriate function for a scatter plot   MSC: Skill
3.   ANS: E   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.4
OBJ: Identify the best linear model for given data   MSC: Application
4.   ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.4
OBJ: Evaluate linear models in applications   MSC: Application
5.   ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.4
OBJ: Write a linear model for data using the regression capabilities of a graphing utility
MSC: Application
6.   ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.4
OBJ: Plot data points and the graph of a linear model   MSC: Application
7.   ANS: C   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.4
OBJ: Evaluate linear models in applications   MSC: Application
8.   ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.4
OBJ: Write a linear model for data using the regression capabilities of a graphing utility
MSC: Application
9.   ANS: C   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.4
OBJ: Plot data points and the graph of a linear model   MSC: Application
10.   ANS: E   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.4
OBJ: Evaluate linear models in applications   MSC: Application
11.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.4
OBJ: Write a quadratic model for data using the regression capabilities of a graphing utility
MSC: Application
12.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.4
OBJ: Plot data points and the graph of a quadratic model   MSC: Application
13.   ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.4
OBJ: Evaluate quadratic models in applications   MSC: Application
14.   ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.4
OBJ: Evaluate cubic models in applications   MSC: Application
15.   ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.4
OBJ: Plot data points and the graph of a cubic model   MSC: Application
16.   ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.4
OBJ: Write a cubic model for data using the regression capabilities of a graphing utility
MSC: Application

1.5 Inverse Functions

Multiple Choice
Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

_____   1.   Match the graph of the function given below with the graph of its inverse function.
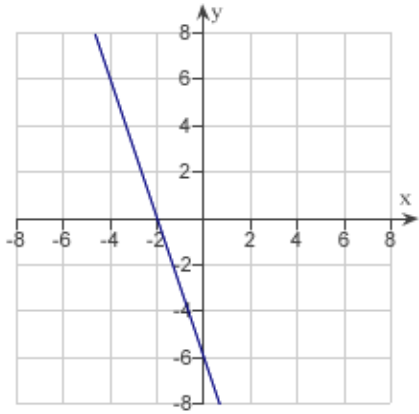
a.
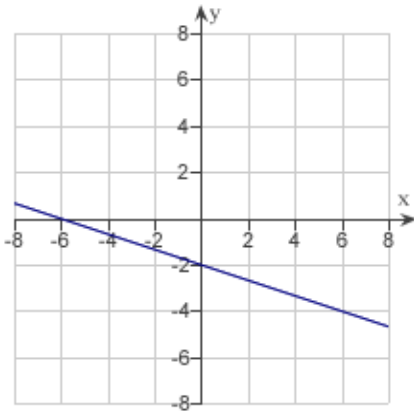
d.
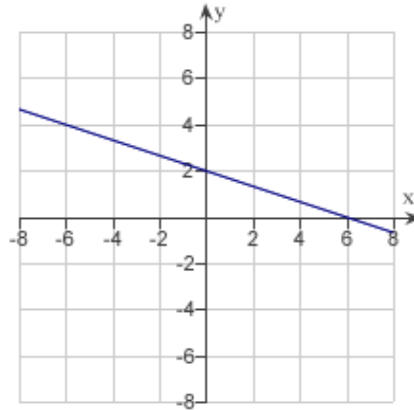
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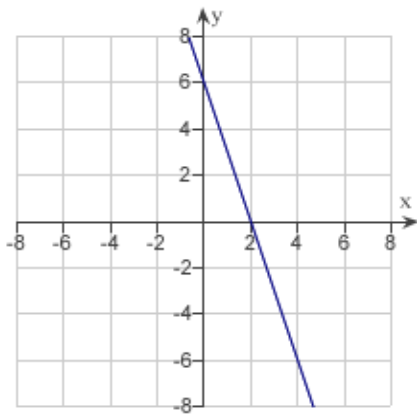
e.
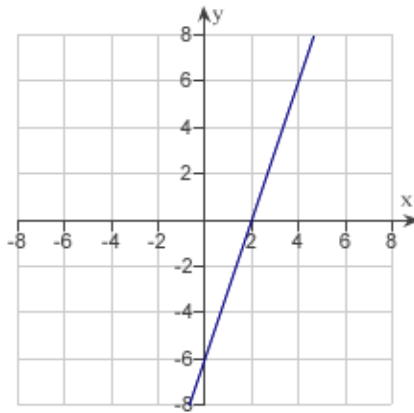
c.
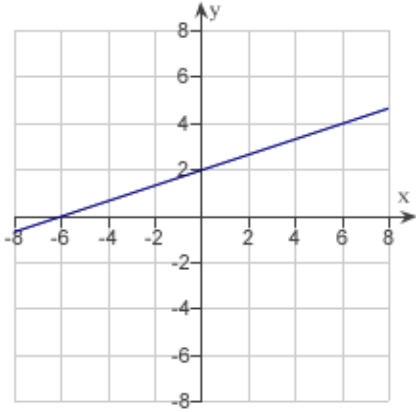
_____   2.   Match the graph of the function given below with the graph of its inverse function.
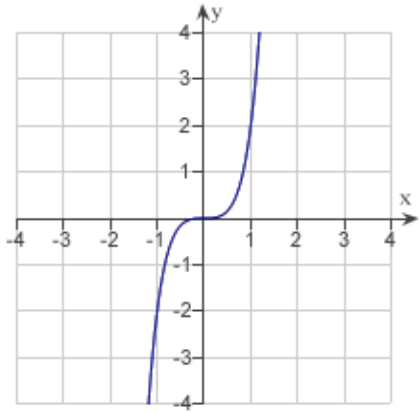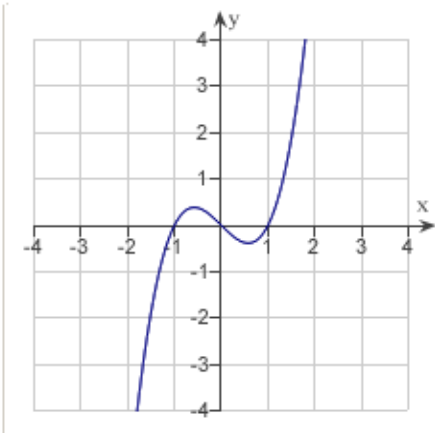
a.   d.
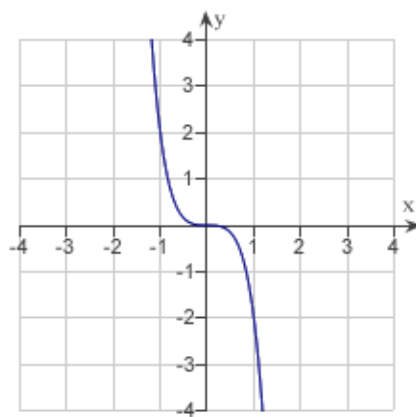
b.
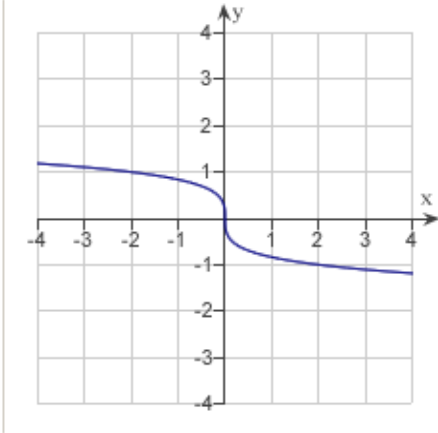
e.
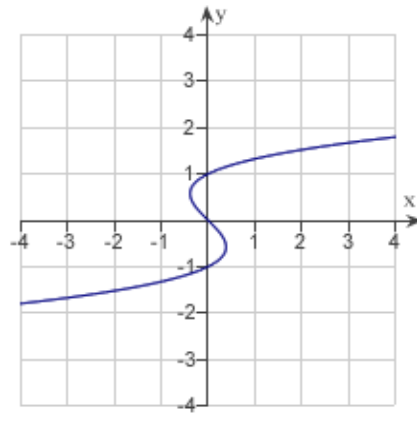
c.
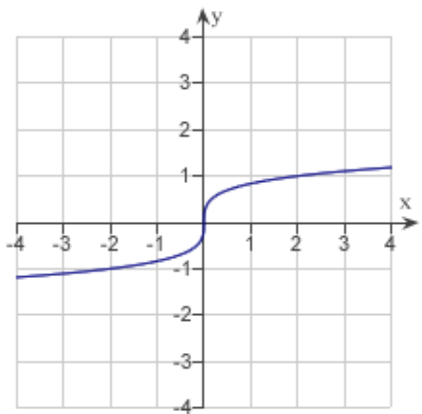
_____   3.   Use the Horizontal Line Test to determine whether the following statement is true or false.

The function $f(x) = \dfrac{3}{19}x + 3$ is one-to-one on its entire domain and therefore has an inverse function.

a.   false
b.   true

_____   4.   Use the Horizontal Line Test to determine whether the following statement is true or false.

The function $f(x) = 14(x - 15) + 15$ is one-to-one on its entire domain and therefore has an inverse function.

a.   true
b.   false

_____   5.   True or False: The function $f(x) = \dfrac{1}{s-38} - 2$ is one-to-one on its entire domain.

a.   false
b.   true

_____   6.   True or False: The function $f(x) = |x+10| - |x-10|$ is one-to-one on the domain $-10 \leq x \leq 10$.

a.   false
b.   true

_____   7.   Find $f^{-1}(x)$ if $f(x) = 12x - 10$.

a. $f^{-1}(x) = \ln(12x + 10)$
b. $f^{-1}(x) = \dfrac{1}{12x - 10}$
c. $f^{-1}(x) = \dfrac{1}{12}x + \dfrac{1}{10}$
d. $f^{-1}(x) = 10x - 12$
e. $f^{-1}(x) = \dfrac{1}{12}x + \dfrac{5}{6}$

_____   8.   Find $f^{-1}(x)$ if $f(x) = x^7$.

a. $f^{-1}(x) = \dfrac{1}{7}x^{-7}$
b. $f^{-1}(x) = x^{\frac{1}{7}}$
c. $f^{-1}(x) = \dfrac{1}{8}x^8$
d. $f^{-1}(x) = x^{-7}$
e. $f^{-1}(x) = 7x^6$

____ 9.   Find $f^{-1}(x)$ if $f(x) = x^3 - 4$.

a.
$$f^{-1}(x) = x^{\frac{1}{3}} + \frac{1}{4}$$

b.
$$f^{-1}(x) = \frac{1}{3}(x+4)^{-\frac{2}{3}}$$

c.
$$f^{-1}(x) = x^{\frac{1}{3}} + 4^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

d.
$$f^{-1}(x) = (x+4)^{\frac{1}{3}}$$

e.
$$f^{-1}(x) = \frac{1}{x^3 - 4}$$

____ 10.   Find $f^{-1}(x)$ if $f(x) = 6x^2, x \geq 0$.

a.
$$f^{-1}(x) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{6x}}$$

b.
$$f^{-1}(x) = \frac{1}{6x^2}$$

c.
$$f^{-1}(x) = \sqrt{\frac{6}{x}}$$

d.
$$f^{-1}(x) = \frac{1}{6\sqrt{x}}$$

e.
$$f^{-1}(x) = \sqrt{\frac{x}{6}}$$

____ 11.   Find $f^{-1}(x)$ if $f(x) = \sqrt{13 - x^2}, 0 \leq x \leq \sqrt{13}$.

a. $f^{-1}(x) = x + \sqrt{13}, 0 \leq x \leq \sqrt{13}$

b.
$$f^{-1}(x) = \left(13 - x^2\right)^2, 0 \leq x \leq \sqrt{13}$$

c. $f^{-1}(x) = \sqrt{13 - x^2}, 0 \leq x \leq \sqrt{13}$

d. $f^{-1}(x) = \sqrt{x^2 - 13}, 0 \leq x \leq \sqrt{13}$

e.
$$f^{-1}(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{13 - x^2}}, 0 \leq x \leq \sqrt{13}$$

_____   12.   Find $f^{-1}(x)$ if $f(x) = 3\sqrt[5]{8x-9}$.

a. $f^{-1}(x) = \frac{1}{3}(8x-9)^5$

b. $f^{-1}(x) = \frac{1}{3}\left(\left(\frac{x}{3}\right)^5 + 9\right)$

c. $f^{-1}(x) = \frac{1}{8}\left(\left(\frac{x}{3}\right)^5 - 9\right)$

d. $f^{-1}(x) = \frac{1}{8}\left(\left(\frac{x}{3}\right)^5 + 9\right)$

e. $f^{-1}(x)$ does not exist

_____   13.   Find $f^{-1}(x)$ if $f(x) = x^{\frac{7}{17}}$.

a. $f^{-1}(x) = \frac{17}{7}^{\frac{7}{17}}$

b. $f^{-1}(x) = x^{-\frac{7}{17}}$

c. $f^{-1}(x) = x^{119}$

d. $f^{-1}(x) = x^{-\frac{17}{7}}$

e. $f^{-1}(x) = x^{\frac{17}{7}}$

_____   14.   You need 50 pounds of two commodities costing \$1.80 and \$2.40 per pound. Find the inverse function of the cost function $y = 1.80x + 2.40(50-x)$.

a. $y = \frac{5}{3}(240 - x)$

b. $y = \frac{10}{3}(-120 + x)$

c. $y = \frac{5}{3}(-240 - x)$

d. $y = \frac{5}{3}(120 - x)$

e. $y = \frac{10}{3}(120 + x)$

_____   15.   You need 50 pounds of two commodities costing $1.60 and $1.95 per pound. Determine the number of pounds of the less expensive commodity purchased if the total cost $y = 1.60x + 1.95(50 - x)$ is $94.

a.   10 pounds
b.   17 pounds
c.   7 pounds
d.   5 pounds
e.   13 pounds

_____   16.   Use the functions $f(x) = x + 2$ and $g(x) = 4x - 7$ to find the function $\left(g^{-1} \circ f^{-1}\right)(x)$.

a. $\dfrac{x - 5}{7}$

b. $4x + 5$
c. $4x - 1$
d. $\dfrac{x + 5}{4}$

e. $\dfrac{x - 1}{4}$

_____   17.   Use the functions $f(x) = x + 2$ and $g(x) = 4x - 3$ to find the function $\left(f \circ g\right)^{-1}(x)$.

a. $4x - 5$
b. $\dfrac{x - 5}{4}$

c. $\dfrac{x + 1}{4}$

d. $\dfrac{x - 1}{3}$

e. $4x + 1$

_____   18.   Evaluate the expression $\arcsin\left(\dfrac{1}{2}\right)$ without using a calculator.

a.   0
b. $\dfrac{3\pi}{2}$

c. $\dfrac{7\pi}{2}$

d. $\dfrac{\pi}{6}$

e. $\dfrac{4\pi}{5}$

_____   19.   Evaluate the expression $\arccos\left(\dfrac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)$ without using a calculator.

a. $\dfrac{5\pi}{4}$

b. $\dfrac{\pi}{6}$

c. $\dfrac{3\pi}{2}$

d. $\dfrac{\pi}{4}$

e. $\dfrac{2\pi}{3}$

_____   20.   Evaluate the expression $\cos\left(\arcsin\dfrac{3}{5}\right)$ without using a calculator.

a. $\dfrac{3}{5}$

b. $\dfrac{4}{5}$

c.   3

d.   5

e.   4

_____   21.   Write the following expression in algebraic form.

$\sin\left(\arccos(2x)\right)$

a. $\sqrt{1-4x^2}$

b. $1-2x^2$

c. $1+2x^2$

d. $1+4x^2$

e. $\sqrt{1-2x^2}$

_____   22.   Write the following expression in algebraic form.

$\cos\left(\arcsin\left(2x^2\right)\right)$

a. $\sqrt{1-4x^4}$

b. $1+4x^4$

c. $\sqrt{1-2x^2}$

d. $1+2x^2$

e. $1+2x^4$

_____ 23.   Write the following expression in algebraic form.

$$\tan\left(\operatorname{arcsec}\left(\frac{x}{8}\right)\right)$$

a. $x^2 - 64$

b. $\dfrac{\sqrt{x^2 - 64}}{8}$

c. $1 + 64x^2$

d. $\sqrt{x^2 - 8}$

e. $1 + 8x^2$

_____ 24.   Solve the following equation for x.

$$\arcsin(7x - \pi) = \frac{1}{10}$$

a. $x = \dfrac{\pi + \sin\left(\dfrac{1}{10}\right)}{7}$

b. $x = \dfrac{\cos\left(\pi + \dfrac{1}{10}\right)}{7}$

c. $x = \dfrac{\csc\left(\pi + \dfrac{1}{10}\right)}{7}$

d. $x = \dfrac{\pi + \csc\left(\dfrac{1}{10}\right)}{7}$

e. $x = \dfrac{\sin\left(\pi + \dfrac{1}{10}\right)}{7}$

_____   25.   Solve the following equation for x.

$$\arccos(10x - \pi) = \frac{1}{2}$$

a.
$$x = \frac{\sin\left(\pi + \frac{1}{2}\right)}{10}$$

b.
$$x = \frac{\pi + \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)}{10}$$

c.
$$x = \frac{\sec\left(\pi + \frac{1}{2}\right)}{10}$$

d.
$$x = \frac{\cos\left(\pi + \frac{1}{2}\right)}{10}$$

e.
$$x = \frac{\pi + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)}{10}$$

1.5 Inverse Functions
Answer Section

1.   ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Identify the graph of the inverse of a function   MSC: Skill
2.   ANS: C   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Identify the graph of the inverse of a function   MSC: Skill
3.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Recognize invertible functions   MSC: Application
4.   ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Recognize invertible functions   MSC: Application
5.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Recognize invertible functions   MSC: Application
6.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Recognize invertible functions   MSC: Application
7.   ANS: E   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Construct the inverse of a function   MSC: Skill
8.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Construct the inverse of a function   MSC: Skill
9.   ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Construct the inverse of a function   MSC: Skill
10.   ANS: E   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Construct the inverse of a function   MSC: Skill
11.   ANS: C   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Construct the inverse of a function   MSC: Skill
12.   ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Construct the inverse of a function   MSC: Skill
13.   ANS: E   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Construct the inverse of a function   MSC: Skill
14.   ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Construct the inverse of a function in applications   MSC: Application
15.   ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Solve a linear equation in applications   MSC: Application
16.   ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Construct the inverse of a composition of functions   MSC: Skill
17.   ANS: C   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Construct the inverse of a composition of functions   MSC: Skill
18.   ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Evaluate an inverse trigonometric expression   MSC: Skill
19.   ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Evaluate an inverse trigonometric expression   MSC: Skill
20.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Evaluate an expression involving an inverse trigonometric expression   MSC: Skill
21.   ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Convert an inverse trigonometric expression to an algebraic expression   MSC: Skill
22.   ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Convert an inverse trigonometric expression to an algebraic expression   MSC: Skill

23.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Convert an inverse trigonometric expression to an algebraic expression   MSC: Skill
24.   ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Solve an inverse trigonometric equation   MSC: Skill
25.   ANS: E   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.5
OBJ: Solve an inverse trigonometric equation   MSC: Skill

1.6 Exponential and Logarithmic Functions

Multiple Choice
Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

_____   1.   What is the domain of the function $f(x) = 6\ln(4x)$?

a. $\left(0, \infty\right)$

b. $\left(\dfrac{1}{4}, \infty\right)$

c. $\left(0, 1\right)$

d. $\left(1, e\right)$

e. $\left(e, \infty\right)$

_____   2.   What is the domain of the function $f(x) = 4 + \ln(x - 6)$?

a. $\left(1, \infty\right)$

b. $\left(6, \infty\right)$

c. $\left(0, \infty\right)$

d. $\left(0, 6\right)$

e. $\left(1, 6\right)$

_____   3.   Write the following expression as a logarithm of a single quantity.

$$\ln x - 4\ln\left(x^2 + 1\right)$$

a.
$$\ln\left(\frac{x}{\left(x^2 + 1\right)^{-4}}\right)$$

b. $\ln\left(x - 4\left(x^2 + 1\right)\right)$

c.
$$\ln\left(\frac{x}{4\left(x^2 + 1\right)}\right)$$

d. $\ln\left(\dfrac{-4x}{x^2 + 1}\right)$

e.
$$\ln\left(\frac{x}{\left(x^2 + 1\right)^4}\right)$$

_____   4.   Write the following expression as a logarithm of a single quantity.

$$13\ln x - 12\ln\left(x^2 + 16\right)$$

a. $\ln\left(13x - 12\left(x^2 + 16\right)\right)$

b.
$$\ln\left(\frac{x^{13}}{\left(x^2 + 16\right)^{12}}\right)$$

c. $\ln\left(x^{13}\left(x^2 + 16\right)^{12}\right)$

d. $\ln\left(x^{13} - \left(x^2 + 16\right)^{12}\right)$

e.
$$\ln\left(\frac{x^{13}}{12\left(x^2 + 16\right)}\right)$$

_____   5.   Solve the following equation for x.

$$e^{\ln(13x)} = 3$$

a. $x = \dfrac{\ln(3)}{\ln(13)}$

b. $x = \dfrac{3}{13}$

c. $x = 39$

d. $x = \dfrac{3}{\ln(13)}$

e. $x = \dfrac{3}{e\ln(13)}$

_____   6.   Solve the following equation for x.

$$\ln(x-5)^5 = 3$$

a. $x = 8$

b. $x = e^{\frac{5\sqrt{3}}{}} + 5$

c. $x = \dfrac{3}{\ln(5)^5}$

d. $x = e^{\frac{3}{5}} + 5$

e. no solution

_____   7.   Solve the following equation for x.

$$\ln x^{-10} = 6$$

a. $x = \sqrt[10]{\ln(6)}$

b. $x = \dfrac{6}{\ln(10)}$

c. $x = \sqrt[10]{e^{-6}}$

d. $x = \sqrt[10]{e^6}$

e. $x = \ln(10)\ln(6)$

_____   8.   Solve the following equation for x.

$$-5 + 7e^{3x} = 10$$

a. $x = \dfrac{1}{3}\ln\dfrac{15}{7}$

b. $x = -\dfrac{1}{3}\ln\dfrac{15}{7}$

c. $x = \dfrac{15}{7e^3}$

d. $x = -\dfrac{1}{3}\ln\dfrac{50}{7}$

e. $x = \dfrac{1}{3}\ln\dfrac{50}{7}$

1.6 Exponential and Logarithmic Functions
Answer Section

1.   ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.6
OBJ: Identify the domain of a logarithmic function   MSC: Skill
2.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.6
OBJ: Identify the domain of a logarithmic function   MSC: Skill
3.   ANS: E   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.6
OBJ: Write a logarithmic expression as a single quantity   MSC: Skill
4.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.6
OBJ: Write a logarithmic expression as a single quantity   MSC: Skill
5.   ANS: B   PTS: 1   DIF: Easy   REF: Section 1.6
OBJ: Solve an exponential equation   MSC: Skill
6.   ANS: D   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.6
OBJ: Solve a logarithmic equation   MSC: Skill
7.   ANS: C   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.6
OBJ: Solve a logarithmic equation   MSC: Skill
8.   ANS: A   PTS: 1   DIF: Med   REF: Section 1.6
OBJ: Solve an exponential equation   MSC: Skill

2.1 A Preview of Calculus

Multiple Choice
Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

____   1.   Decide whether the following problem can be solved using precalculus, or whether calculus is required. If the problem can be solved using precalculus, solve it. If the problem seems to require calculus, use a graphical or numerical approach to estimate the solution.

Find the distance traveled in 16 seconds by an object traveling at a constant velocity of 20 feet per second.

a.   calculus, 320 ft
b.   calculus, 340 ft
c.   precalculus, 320 ft
d.   calculus, 640 ft
e.   precalculus, 640 ft

____   2.   Decide whether the following problem can be solved using precalculus, or whether calculus is required. If the problem can be solved using precalculus, solve it. If the problem seems to require calculus, use a graphical or numerical approach to estimate the solution.

Find the distance traveled in 20 seconds by an object moving with a velocity of
$v(t) = 8 + 6\cos t$ feet per second.

a.   calculus, 162.4485 ft
b.   precalculus, 163.7985 ft
c.   calculus, 165.4777 ft
d.   precalculus, 165.4777 ft
e.   precalculus, 162.4485 ft