

# LearnSmart Labs® Microbiology

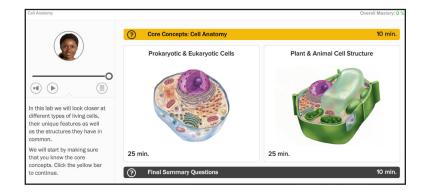
Cell Anatomy





# **General Lab Outline**

- I. Core Concepts
- II. Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Cells Exercise
- III. Plant and Animal Cell Structure Exercise
- **IV. Final Summary Questions**



# **Assessed Learning Outcomes**

#### **Core Concepts: Cell Anatomy**

- A. Understand the cell's importance as the basic unit of life
- B. Understand that all living organisms are made of cells
- C. Recall characteristics common to all cells: DNA, cell membrane, cytoplasm
- D. Understand that living cells are divided into prokaryotes and eukaryotes, and these are structurally different

#### **Prokaryotic & Eukaryotic Cells Exercise**

- A. Human kidney cells
  - 1. Simulator: Kidney Tissue
    - a. Recall the main structures of eukaryotic cell
  - 2. Label Game: Kidney Tissue
  - 3. Further review
    - a. Recall the structural difference between eukaryotes and prokaryotes
    - b. Recall the main structures of a prokaryote

## **Animal & Plant Cell Structure Exercise**

- A. Animal & Plant Cells
  - 1. Label Game: Main structures of animal and plant cells
  - 2. Further Review
    - a. Understand the structural differences between plant and animal cells
    - b. Identify structures found in both animal and plant cells

- 3. Simulator: Elodea Cells
  - a. Identify the main structures of a plant cell on two microscopy slides (one of normal Elodea cells and one of cells in hypertonic solution)
- 4. Further review
  - a. Identify which structures plant cells and prokaryotes have in common
  - b. Understand the function of chloroplasts in plant cells
  - c. Understand the function of the cell wall in plant cells
  - d. Understand the function of the central vacuole in plant cells

#### **Final Summary Questions**

- A. Understand which cell type, prokaryotic or eukaryotic, is characteristic of different organisms
- B. Describe and discuss relationships between cell structure, function, and multicellularity
- C. Identify the chloroplast as the site of photosynthesis in green plants
- D. Understand the adaptive significance of organelles characteristic of plant cells

### **Student Instructions for Simulators**

### **Prokaryotic & Eukaryotic Cells**

Task: View the slide of kidney tissue and identify the main structures of the eukaryotic cell.

#### Plant & Animal Cell Structure

Task: View the two slides of Elodea and identify the main structures of the plant cell.

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