

CHAPTER 2: THEORY AND SOCIAL RESEARCH

MAIN TOPICS OF CHAPTER

1. What Is Theory?
2. Levels of Theory
3. Empirical Generalizations and Middle Range Theory
4. The Parts of Theory
5. Two Major Paradigms
6. Major Theoretical Frameworks
7. Direction of Theorizing
8. Explaining Relationships in Social Research

LEARNING OBJECTIVES OF CHAPTER

After completing this chapter a student should be able to:

1. Explain how theory is closely linked to social research methods.
2. Explain what is meant by levels of theory.
3. Define empirical generalization.
4. Define agency and structure.
5. Explain what is meant by ontology and epistemology as they apply to the approach a researcher takes to social research.
6. Compare the positivist and interpretivist paradigms.
7. Differentiate between inductive and deductive approaches to theory.
8. Define causality and its three criteria.

The test bank for Chapter 2 has

10 Essay Questions

27 Multiple Choice Questions

29 Key Terms Vocabulary Questions

Essay Questions Chapter 2

Question	Chapter Topic of Question	Chapter Objective Tested	General Skill Application
1	4	4	7
2	8	8	7
3	8	8	6
4	8	8	6
5	7	7	10
6	5	6	7
7	2	2	7
8	5	6	5
9	6	6	7
10	5	6	7

Instructor's Manual for Neuman and Robson, *Basics of Social Research*
Third Canadian Edition

Multiple Choice Questions, Chapter 2

Question	Chapter Topic of Question	Chapter Objective Tested	General Skill Application
1	5	5	7
2	2	2	1
3	4	4	1
4	4	4	1
5	4	5	7
6	2	2	1
7	7	7	7
8	8	8	5
9	1	1	7
10	8	8	9
11	8	8	6
12	8	8	1
13	2	2	3
14	3	3	7
15	2	2	3
16	3	3	1
17	6	6	3
18	2	2	3
19	6	6	3
20	5	6	7
21	5	6	1
22	5	6	10
23	5	6	4
24	4	4	7
25	5	6	11
26	7	7	10
27	8	8	9

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